



URUHARE RW'ITANGAZAMAKURU MU GUTEZA IMBERE UBUMWE N'UBWIYUNGE MU RWANDA

*Isesengura ry'ibyavuzwe mu itangazamakuru ku Kwibuka ku nshuro
ya 25 Jenoside yakorewe Abatutsi mu Rwanda*

Kigali, Nzeri 2019

INCAMAKE

Iyi raporo ikubiyemo ibyavuye mu isesengura ryakozwe n'Urwego rw'Abanyamakuru Bigenzura (Rwanda Media Commision/ RMC) mu izina rya Komisiyo y'Ubumwe n'Ubwiyunge (NURC) hagamije gusuzuma ibivugwa mu itangazamakuru ry'imbere mu gihugu ku ngingo yo Kwibuka ku nshuro ya 25 Jenoside yakorewe Abatutsi. Intego y'iri sesengura yari ukumenya by'ukuri uruhare itangazamakuru rigira mu guteza imbere ubumwe n'ubwiyunge mu Rwanda. Iyi raporo yakozwe n'itsinda ry'absesenguzi mu itangazamakuru barimo abagore babiri (2) n'abagabo batanu (5), bayobowe n'Umunyamabanga Nshingwabikorwa wa RMC.

Ingingo n'ibipimo by'isesengura byabanje kwemeranywaho ni byo byashingiweho mu gutegura inyandiko ikubiyemo ibimenyetso (coding book) bifasha mu isesengura, byateguwe hashingiwe ku ngingo ngendewaho zatanzwe na NURC, ndetse hanshingirwa no kuri amwe mu mahame ngenderwaho mu mwuga w'itangazamakuru. Iyo nyandiko ni yo yashiniweho mu ikusanya n'isesengura ry'amakuru n'ibiganiro byatangajwe na radiyo esheshatu (6) zatoranyijwe, televiziyo enye (4), ibinyamakuru byandika ku mpapuro bibiri (2), hamwe n'ibinyamakuru byandikira kuri murandasi/interineti cumi n'umunani (18). Imashini za RMC zifashishwa mu kubika amajwi n'amashusho y'ibyatangajwe na radiyo na televiziyo ni zo zifashishijwe mu kwegeranya amakuru n'ibiganiro byasesenguwe.

Iri sesenguramakuru ryakozwe ku buryo bugaragaza ibipimo by'isesengura mu buryo bw'imibare no mu buryo bw'ibisobanuro byerekana ireme ry'amakuru kuri buri ngingo. Mu yandi magambo, hari ingingo n'ibipimo ngenderwaho mu isesengura byateguwe mbere kugirango byifashishwe mu kuzatanga imibare, maze nayo igasobanurwa mu magambo hagendewe ku mahame y'umwuga n'ubundi bushakashatsi mu itangazamakuru. "Porogaramu" ya musasobwa ya SPSS ni yo yifashishijwe kugirango ibi biggerweho.

Ibikubiye muri iyi raporo birebana gusa n'ibyatangajwe mu itangazamakuru hagati y'itariki ya 7 Mata n'iya 3 Nyakanga 2019. Aka kazi k'isesenguramakuru kibanze by'umwihariko ku nkuru n'ibiganiro byatangajwe. Ku birebana n'ibyavuye mu isesengura ry'inkuru, biragaragara ko mu gihe cya'amezi atatu, 13.84% by'inkuru zose zatangajwe ari zo zavugaga ibyerekeye Kwibuka

ku nshuro ya 25 Jenoside yakorewe Abatutsi mu Rwanda. Isesenguramakuru rigaragaza ko *inkuru zivuga ibyabyaye uwo munsi* ari zo ziganje ku rugero rwa 36.02%. Izindi ngingo zavuzweho cyane mu makuru ni izerekeye *Inzibutso (gusura, gushyingura n'ibindi)* (16.99%), *Amateka ya Jenoside yakorewe Abatutsi no kuvuga ukuri ku byababayeho biteye agahinda* (16.18%), imibereho y'Abacitse ku icumu (7.49%). Ingingo y'Ubumwe n'Ubwiyunge ubwayo yavuzweho ku rugero rwa 2.94%. Ingingo zitibanzweho cyane ni izi zikurikira: *Ndi Umunyarwanda* (0.98%), *Kurwanya imvugo zibiba urwango* (0.64%), *Abarinzi b'igihango* (0.51%), *Itorero* (0.51%), *Umutekano w'abacitse ku icumu* (0.43%), *Uburezi ku bacitse ku icumu* (0.09%), n'*Amashyirahamwe y'abacitse ku icumu rya Jenoside* (0.09%).

Isesengura ryimbitse ku mitegurire y'ibikorwa byo kwibuka ryerekana ko inzego za Leta zagize uruhare rugaragara cyane ku kigero cya 31% nk'uko byagiye bivugwa mu makuru yatangajwe, zigakurikirwa n'inzego zegerejwe abaturage (kuva ku rwego rw'Umudugudu kugeza ku rw'Akarere) ku kigero cya 26%. Birashimishije kandi kubona ko urwego rw'abikorera, imiryango itari iya Leta, kimwe n'inzego zihagarariye u Rwanda mu mahanga zagize uruhare muri bene ibi bikorwa ku gipimo cya 7% buri rwego. Iri sesengura kandi ryagaragaje ko ibikorwa nk'ibi ku rwego rw'igihugu ari byo byagaragaye cyane mu nkuru zatangajwe ku rugero rwo hejuru rwa 31.32%, mu gihe ku rwego mpuzamahanga byavuzwe mu makuru ku rugero rwa 9.96%. Naho iyo usuzumye iyi ngingo ukurikije imiterere y'ighugu, Uturere two mu Mujyi wa Kigali ni two twavuzwemo inkuru nyinshi kurusha utwo mu Ntara ku buryo bukurikira: Gasabo (10.05%), Kicukiro (5.02%) na Nyarugenge (4.72%).

Ni ngombwa kandi ko tuvuga ko hagaragaye ubutumwa bwinshi n'amajwi ashyigikira gahunda y'Ubumwe n'Ubwiyunge, bukaba bwaragaragaye mu bitekerezo abasomyi batanga ku makuru aba yatangajwe mu bitangazamakuru bikoresha imbuga za interneti, ndetse n'ubwavuzwe ku maradiyo na televiziyo muri gahunda y'amakuru, ndetse no mu binyamakuru byandika ku mpapuro. Ishusho rusange yerekana ko ubwinshi muri bene ubwo butumwa bwabaga bwubaka kandi bushyigikira gahunda y'ubumwe n'ubwiyunge ku rugero rwa 37%, mu gihe hari buke muri bwo butari buyishyikikiye bungana na 2%. Cyakora ibitekerezo byinshi by'abasomyi ntabwo byari byekeranye n'iyi ngingo y'Ubumwe n'Ubwiyunge ku buryo bwihariye, ariko byari bifitanye isano no kwibuka ku nshuro ya 25 Jenoside yakorewe Abatutsi muri rusange (61%).

Ku birebana n'ibiganiro byateguwe kuri radiyo naa televiziyo, ibiganiro byo mu buryo bwo kubaza no gusubiza, ndetse n'ibiganiro nyunguranabitekerezo ni byo byari byiganje cyane ku rugero rwa 50.0% na 16.67%. Ingingo zakunze kuvugwaho mu biganiro ni *Amateka ya Jenoside yakorewe Abatutsi* ku rugero rwa 17.6%, *Itorero n'Umubano unoze kandi wubaka ubwizerane* ku gipimo cya 11.8%.

Muri make ugendeye ku bigaragazwa n'iri sesengura, akazi kakozwe n'itangazamakuru mu gihe cyo kwibuka Jenoside yakorewe Abatutsi ni ako gushimwa. Cyakora ni ngombwa ko tugaragaza ibikwiye kwitabwaho kugirango karusheho kunoga.

- Nubwo nabyo ari ingenzi cyane, abanyamakuru bakwiye gucukumbura no gusesengura birenzeho inkuru zivuga ibyabaye uwo munsi bafatiye ku mateka n'ibibazo byatewe na Jenoside yakorewe Abatutsi, mu rwego rwo kwimakaza ubumwe n'ubwiyunge;
- Birakenewe ko iningo nk' "Itorero", "Ndi umunyarwanda", n' "Abarinzi b'igihango" nazo zitabwaho byihariye n'itangazamakuru kugirango rubanda ihabwe amakuru kandi yigishwe indangagaciro n'amasomo y'ubumwe n'ubwiyunge;
- Kugirango ukuri kuri Jenoside n'amateka y'uko yakozwe hose mu gihugu amenyekane, abanyamakuru bakwiye kongera imbaraga mu gutara no gutangaza ayo makuru cyane cyane mu bice by'icyaro;
- Ubutumwa n'ibitekerezo bishimangira ubwiyunge, cyane cyane iby'abacitse ku icumu n'iby'abakoze Jenoside, bikwiye kurushaho gusakazwa cyane mu rwego rwo kugarura amahoro n'imibanire myiza mu banyarwanda;
- Ibitangazamakuru bikorera ku mbuga za interineti bigomba gushyiraho uburyo bwo kuyungurura ibitekerezo by'abazikurikira kugirango hatagira ibiza gukoma mu nkokora urugendo rw'ubumwe n'ubwiyunge;
- Abanyamakuru bashinzwe gutara no gutangaza amakuru ndetse n'abategura ibiganiro kuri radiyo na televiziyo bakwiye guhugurwa by'umwihariko ku buryo bwiza bwo gusesengura, gucukumbura no gutangaza amakuru yerekeye Jenoside;
- Mu gutegura ibiganiro kuri radiyo na televiziyo, abanyamakuru bagomba kuvanga abatumirwa, bakumvikanisha ibitekerezo by'impuguke n'abashakashatsi, abanyamadini n'imiryango itari iya Leta;

- Hanyuma, itangazamakuru rigomba gukoresha impugu ke n'abihayimana bakavuga cyane ku mahame y'ubumwe, imbabazi, n'ubunyarwanda dusangiye nk'uko bukubiye muri gahunda ya "Ndi Umunyarwanda".

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URUTONDE RW'AMAGAMBO AHINNYE

RMC: Rwanda Media Commission

NURC: National Unity and Reconciliation Commission

SPSS: Statistical Package for Social Sciences

TV: Television

FM: Frequency Modulation

CNLG: Commission Nationale de Lutte Contre le Génocide

RTV: Rwanda Television

UMUTWE WA MBERE: INTANGIRIRO

1.1. Iriburiro

Nk'uko biteganywa n'Amahame Ngengamyitwarire y'Umwuga w'Itangazamakuru mu Rwanda, mu iriburiro ryayo, itangazamakuru rya nyuma ya Jenoside rifite inshingano yo gutanga umusanzu mu kongera kubaka imibanire y'abantu, ubukungu ndetse n'ubuzima bwa politiki¹. Ni yo mpamvu gusuzuma urwo ruhare rw'itangazamakuru mu kugarura imibanire myiza mu banyarwanda bishishikaza inzego nyinshi zirimo iza Leta, imiryango itari iya Leta, za Kaminuza mdetse n'abashakashatsi ku giti cyabo.

Ni muri urwo rwego, nubwo tuzirikana imbaraga zashyizwe mu kuzahura igihugu cyari cyashegeshwe na Jenoside, urugendo rwo kubungabunga indangagaciro z'ubumwe, ubwiyunge no kwihesha agaciro ruracyari rurerure kandi rusaba ko biba inshingano kuri buri wese, hakaboneka umusanzu w'abantu ku giti cyabo, inzego za Leta n'izitari iza Leta, abikorera, amadini n'imiryango idaharanira inyungu. Ni yo mpamvu hashyizweho Politiki y'Iguhugu y'Ubumwe n'Ubwiyunge, maze Komisiyo y'Ubumwe n'Ubwiyunge igashyirwaho ngo iyobore ishyirwa mu bikorwa ryayo. Iyi politiki ishingiye ku mahame umunani (8) y'ibanke akurikira:

- guteza imbere umuco w'ubunyarwanda no gushyira imbere inyungu z'igihugu aho kuba uw'indonke zishingiye ku bwoko, isano, igitsina, imyemerere, akarere n'ibindi;
- kurwanya Jenoside n'ingengabitekerezo yayo;
- guharanira kugira igihugu kigendera ku mategeko no kubaha agaciro k'ikiremwamuntu;
- kurwanya amacakubiri ayo ari yo yose;
- guteza imbere ubufatanye mu kubaka igihugu,
- guharanira komorana ibikomere byaba iby'umubiri cyangwa se iby'umutima hagamijwe guteza imbere kwizerana gushingiye ku kuvugisha ukuri, kwicuza, no kubabarira;
- kwibuka Jenoside yakorewe Abatutsi hagamijwe ko imvugo “Ntibizongere ukundi” iba impamo;
- no guharanira kwihitiramo aho tugana no gukunda umurimo.

¹Amahame Ngengamyitwarire y'Umwuga w'Itangazamakuru mu Rwanda, yahinduve kuwa 5 Mata 2014, p. 8

Byongeye kandi iyi politiki igaragaza uruhare rw'imiryangi itari iya Leta (n'itangazamakuru ririmo) muri aya magambo:

- Gufasha mu rugendo rwo komora ibikomere, kuvugisha ukuri, kwicuza, kubarira, no kubaka ubwizerane n'icyizere cy'ejo hazaza;
- Kugira uruhare mu kwimakaza gahunda z'igihugu zigamije ubumwe n'imibereho myiza y'abaturage;
- Kugira uruhare rugaragara mu kurwanya ubukene n'ubujiji hibandwa ku batuye icyaro, cyane ko ubukene n'ubujiji ari byo bya mbere bibangamira ubumwe n'ubwiyunge.

Ni ku bw'izo mpamvu zose zagaragajwe NURC yasabye RMC kuyikorera isesenguramakuru rigaragaza umusanzu w'itangazamakuru mu guteza imbere ubumwe n'ubwiyunge, rikerekana uko ryitwaye mu gihe kingana n'amezi atatu yahariwe kwibuka Jenoside, kuva kuwa 7 Mata kugeza kuwa 3 Nyakanga 2019. Uyu murimo wakozwe kugirango hubahirizwe ibikubiye mu masezerano y'imikoranire yashyizweho umukono n'izo nzego zombi kuwa 3 Mata 2019.

1.2. Intego z'iri sesengura

1.2.1. Intego rusange

Intego nyamukuru y'uyu murimo w'isuzuma n'isesengura ni ugupima uburyo itangazamakuru ryateje imbere ubumwe n'ibwiyunge binyuze mu makuru n'ibiganiro byatangajwe mu gihe cyo kwibuka ku nshuro ya 25 Jenoside yakorewe Abatutsi.

1.2.2. Intego zihariye

Intego nyamukuru y'isesengura igabanyijemo izindi ntego zihariye zikurikira:

- Kugaragaza no gushimangira uruhare rw'itangazamakuru mu gihe cyo kwibuka ku nshuro ya 25 Jenoside yakorewe Abatutsi;
- Gusuzuma ireme rya gahunda n'ubutumwa bwo kwibuka bunyuzwa mu biganiro kuri radiyo na televiziyo, gusesengura amakuru avuga ku kwibuka no gutanga inama ku cyakorwa kugirango itangazamakuru rinoze kurushaho akazi karyo;

- Gutekereza ku ruhare itangazamakuru rifite mu buzima bw'igihugu no gusangiza abandi amasomo aturuka ku rugendo rw'ubumwe n'ubwiyunge;
- Gusaba NURC gushyigikira igenzura nk'iri ikora ubukangurambaga mu gusobanura ibipimo by'ubumwe n'ubwiyunge itangazamakuru ridasobanura uko biri. Ibi bizatuma abakora isesengura nk'iri bumva ibipimo neza kurushaho kandi binakoreshwe neza mu isesengura.

UMUTWE WA KABIRI: UBURYO BWAKORESHEJWE

2.1.Inshoza y'isesenguramakuru

Tugerageje gusobanura uyu murimo w'isesenguramakuru, twavuga ko “*igenzura ry'ibyatangajwe mu itangazamakuru rishingiye ku gukusanya ibyatangajwe mu gihe runaka, hafatwa kandi hakabikwa amajwi n'amashusho, ibinyamakuru, cyangwa se ibyatangajwe kuri murandasi/interineti. Isesenguramakuru rigerwaho hakoreshejwe uburyo bukomatanyije bw'ikoranabuhanga burimo kubika amajwi n'amashusho, porogaramu za mudasobwa zikoreshwu mu isesenguranyandiko, n'abantu bafite ubuhanga mu gusoma no gusesengura ibyanditswe*”².

2.2. Uburyo bukoresha ibipimo mu mibare n'ireme ry'amakuru

Mu gukusanya no gusesengura uburyo itangazamakuru ryitwaye mu gutangaza inkuru n'ibiganiro birebana no kwibuka ku nshuro ya 25 Jenoside yakorewe Abatutsi mu Rwanda, RMC yakoresheje uburyo bugaragaza ibipimo mu mibare ndetse n'ireme. Ubu buryo bwatumye hagaragazwa igipimo ibitangazamakuru bya Leta, iby'abatuage, iby'amadini, n'iby'abikorera, ibinyamakuru byandika ku mpapuro, ibyandikira kuri interineti ndetse n'imbuga nkoranyambaga byavuze kuri iyi nsanganyamatsiko mu buryo bwubahiriza amahame ngenderwaho mu mwuga w'itangazamakuru. Ku ruhande rumwe, uburyo bw'ibipimo bigaragazwa mu mibare butuma haboneka amakuru asesenguye mu mibare. Ubirebye, isesengura rikoresheje ibarurishamibare ritanga ishusho rusange ku mikorere y'itangazamakuru, nko kugaragaza umubare w'inkuru zavuze ku ngingo runaka ifitanye isano na Jenoside, umubare w'inkuru zatangajwe mu turere dutandukanye, uwoko bw'inkuru zatangajwe, igipimo cyo kutabogama cyangwa kubogama, n'ibindi. Ku rundi ruhande, uburyo bugaragaza ireme ry'ibyatangajwe butuma hasobanurwa kurushaho ibipimo byerekana imibare hakanasesengurwa ireme ryabyo. Ubu buryo bwombi bufasha kandi inzego zishinzwe gushyiraho politiki y'itangazamakuru n'abafatanyabikorwa bagira icyo babifugaho batabogamye, bakanatanga inama ku bigomba gukosorwa.

² KAYUMBA, C. (2008, Introduction to Media Monitoring, School of Journalism and Communication, UNR (Training Material for the Media High Council, Kigali)

2.3.Ingingo n'ibipimo by'isesengura

Kugirango iri sesenguramakuru kuri iyi nsanganyamatsiko yagutse yo “Kwibuka Jenoside ku nshuro ya 25” mu rwego rwo gushyigikira “Ubumwe n’Ubwiyunge” ribashe gukorwa mu buryo bwuzuye, byabaye ngombwa ko hakorwa urutonde rw’ingingo zose zishoboka bifitanye isano zishobora gutera gukurura abanyamakuru bityo zikaba zakorwaho inkuru cyangwa ibiganiro. Ibi ni byo twise “ingingo n’ibipimo by’isesengura” mu buryo bw’ibarurishamibare. Gukoresha ubu buryo ni byo byatumye tubasha gupima umubare w’inkuru kuri buri ngingo. Ibi byatumye kandi hapimwa ubwoko bw’inkuru zatangajwe ndetse n’ubw’ibiganiro, inkuru zavuzwe mu turere dutandukanye tw’igihugu, inkomoko y’ubutumwa bushyigikira ubumwe n’ubwiyunge, ibitekerezo by’abasomyi, n’ibindi. Iri sesengura rigaragaza kandi mu buryo bwihariye uburyo itangazamakuru ryagarutse ku ngingo eshatu zigize insanganyamatsiko yashyizweho ku rwego rw’igihugu: “Twibuke twiyubaka” (Remember, Unite, and Renew), nayo ikaba yarasesenguwe mu buryo bugaragaza imibare nk’uko iyi raporo ibyerekana.

2.4. Imbago z’isesengura

Nk’uko byasobanuwe mbere, uyu murimo w’isesenguramakuru wibanze ku birebana no kwibuka ku nshuro ya 25 Jenoside yakorewe Abatutsi mu Rwanda. Ni yo mpamvu kuva ku itariki ya 7 Mata kugeza kuya 3 Nyakanga 2019 amakuru yose ndetse n’ibiganiro bifitanye isano n’iyi ngingo byakusanyijwe kugirango bisesengurwe. Ibyavuzwe mu itangazamakuru rikoresha amajwi n’amashusho byakusanyijwe hifashishijwe imashini zikoreshwa mu kubika ibyavuzwe byose kuri radio no kuri televiziyo. Byongeye kandi haguzwe nimero zose z’ibinyamakuru byandikwa ku mpapuro, mu gihe inkuru z’ibiknyamakuru bikoresha murandasi/interineti zakurwagaho zikabikwa ku ruhande. Kuri ibi hakiyongeraho ibyanditswe hakoreshejwe umurongo wa “twitter” #Kwibuka25 n’umwinjiro wawo @KwibukaRwanda, nabyo bikaba byarasesenguwe. Mu buryo bwumvikana kurushaho, ibyasesenguwe nyirizina bigizwe n’ibi bikurikira:

- Inkuru zatangajwe kuri radio na televiziyo kuva tariki ya 7 Mata kugeza kuya 3 Nyakanga 2019;
- Ibiganiro byanyuze kuri radiyo na televiziyo bivuga ku kwibuka, hagati y’itariki ya 7 n’iya 13 Mata 2019;

- Ibitekerezo by'abasomyi byabonetse ku nkuru zanditswe kuri murandasi/interineti, byerekeranye no Kwibuka ku nshuro ya 25 Jenoside yakorewe Abatutsi;
- Ubutumwa n'ibitekerezo byatanzwe binyujijwe ku murongo wa “twitter” #Kwibuka25 n'umwinjiro waho @KwibukaRwanda kuva tariki ya 7 kugeza kuya 13th Mata 2019.

2.5. Ibitangazamakuru byatoranyijwe

Bitewe n'imiterere ndetse n'icyari kigamijwe muri uyu murimo w'isesengura, hatoranyijwe bimwe mu bitangazamakuru bishobora kugaragaza ishusho y'akazi itangazamakuru ryakoze mu gihe cyo kwibuka. Ntibyari gushoboka ko muri aka kazi k'isesenguramakuru hasuzumwa ibyavuzwe byose muri radio na televiziyo cyangwa se ibyatangajwe mu binyamakuru byandika byose ku mpapuro no kuri murandasi/interineti. Ni muri urwo rwego hatoranyijwe televiziyo enye (4), radyo esheshatu (6), ibinyamakuru bibiri (2) n'imbuga za interineti cumi n'umunani (18). Ibitangazamakuru byatoranyijwe bikubiye mu ngeri zikurira:

a) Radyo na Televiziyo

☞ Radyo na Televiziyo za Leta:

1. Rwanda Television
2. Radio Rwanda

☞ Radyo z'abaturage:

1. Huguka Community Radio

☞ Radyo na Televiziyo zishingiye ku iyobokamana:

1. Voice of Africa
2. TV7

☞ Radyo na Televiziyo zigenga:

1. Flash FM
2. Isango TV
3. TV1
4. KT Radio
5. City Radio

b) Ibinyamakuru byandika ku mpapuro:

1. The New Times
2. Imvaho Nshya

c) Ibinyamakuru byandika kuri murandasi/interineti

1. www.umuseke.rw
2. www.igihe.com
3. www.ktppress.rw
4. www.makuruki.rw
5. www.bwiza.com
6. www.umuryango.rw
7. www.inyarwanda.com
8. www.nonaha.com
9. www.chronicles.rw
10. www.touchrwanda.com
11. www.muhabura.rw
12. www.ukwezi.com
13. www.intyoza.com
14. www.panorama.rw
15. www.taarifa.rw
16. www.hanga.rw
17. www.rwandainspirer.com
18. www.isimbi.rw

d) Imbuga nkoranyambaga

[#Kwibuka25 & @KwibukaRwanda](https://www.twitter.com)

2.6. Itsinda ry'absesenguramakuru

Kugirango hakorwe raporo ifite ireme kandi ishobora kwizerwa, RMC yatoranyije abantu abafite ubumenyi buhanitse mu isesengura ry'ibyatangajwe n'itangazamakuru. Bityo hakoze itsinda rigizwe n'abasesenguzi batandatu babifitiye ubumenyi bayobowe n'umugenzuzi umwe, akaba ari

bo bagize uruhare mu gukora iyi raporo. Abagize iri tsinda barahuye basobanurirwa mbere na mbere inshingano bahawe kandi bahabwa n'inyandiko zisobanura politiki n'ingamba ku bumwe n'ubwiyunge, bungurana ibitekerezo ku ngingo n'ibipimo by'isesengura, kugirango bahuze imyumvire kandi bagire ishusho y'umurimo bagiye gukora n'ukuntu uzakorwa mu buryo bw'isesengura. Buri wese mu bagize itsinda yahawe inshingano yo kugenzura no gusesengura ibitangazamakuru runaka mu byatoranyijwe yifashishije igitabo cy'ibimenyetso (coding book) kugirango amakuru atanzwe n'isesengura yuzuzwe neza mu mbonerahamwe yateguriwe muri "porogaramu" ya mudasobwa yitwa SPSS yifashishijwe mu gukora iyi raporo.

UMUTWE WA GATATU: IBYAVUYE MU ISESENGURAMAKURU N'IBISOBANURO BYABYO

Uyu mutwe uragaragaza ibyavuye mu isesengura ry'akazi kakozwe n'ibitangazamakuru mu buryo bw'amakuru yatangajwe kuva kuwa 7 Mata kugeza kuwa 3 Nyakanga 2019, no mu biganiro byateguwe kuva kuwa 7 kugeza kuwa 13 Mata 2019. Muri icyo gihe habaga hari ibikorwa byinshi byo kwibuka bikurura itangazamakuru, ibitekerezo ndetse n'ingingo nyinshi bibyara amakuru. Bityo, mu gusesengura igice kijyanye n'amakuru, abasesenguzi b'inkuru batoranyije buri nkuru yose ivuga ibijyanye no kwibuka Jenoside, bagaragaza ubwoko cyangwa ishusho y'inkuru umunyamakuru yakoresheje, berekana ingingo zavuzweho mu makuru, uburyo insanganyamatsiko yaguye yo "Kwibuka Twiyubaka" yashyizweho ku rwego rw'igihugu yagarutsweho n'itangazamakuru. Byongeye kandi, uburyo itangazamakuru ryageze mu turere tunyuranye tw'igihugu, ndetse n'uburyo inzego zinyuranye zagize uruhare mu bikorwa birebana no kwibuka nabyo biragaragazwa muri iyi raporo. Ku buryo bwihariye, iyi raporo yerekana agaciro kahawe ubutumwa bushyigikira ubumwe n'ubwiyunge, ndetse n'ibitekerezo by'abasomyi b'ibinyamakuru byandika kuri murandasi ndetse n'imbuga nkoranyambaga.

Uretse ibijyanye no gutangaza inkuru, itangazamakuru rikoresha amajwi n'amashusho rigena umwanya w'ibiganiro ku ngingo zinyuranye zivuga kuri Jenoside. Ni muri urwo rwego muri aka kazi k'isesengura hatoranyijwe bimwe mu biganiro, hagaragazwa ubwoko bwabyo cyangwa ishusho byateguwemo, ingingo zaganiriweho, n'ubutumwa bushyigikira cyangwa se bupfobya urugendo rw'ubumwe n'ubwiyunge.

3.1. Isesenguramakuru

3.1.1. Umubare w'inkuru zatangajwe na buri gitangazamakuru

Nk'uko byavuzwe mbere, igihe cyo kwibuka Jenoside gikurra cyane itangazamakuru ryo mu Rwanda n'iryo mu mahanga. Mu bitangazamakuru byose byatoranyijwe hagendewe ku ntego y'iri sesengura, kuva tariki ya 7 Mata kugeza ku ya 3 Nyakanga 2019 abasesenguramakuru basanze umubare w'inkuru zose zatangajwe zigasesengurwa ari 2,289. Imbonerahamwe ya mbere n'iya kabiri zirererekana umubare w'inkuru zatangajwe na buri gitangazamakuru mu

byiciro binyuranye, ndetse n'uko buri gitangazamakuru cyari gihagaze buri kwezi. Byongeye kandi, imbonerahamwe ya gatatu irerekana ikigereranyo ku mubare w'inkuru zavuzwe ku "Kwibuka Jenoside" ugereranyije n'izindi ngingo zavuzweho mu itangazamakuru ryandika ku mpapuro, irikoresha amajwi n'irikoresha amajwi n'amashusho.

Imbonerahamwe ya 1: Umubare w'inkuru zatangajwe n'ibitangazamakuru ukurikije ibyiciro byabyo

Ubwoko bw'igitangazamakuru	Icyiciro cy'ibitangazamakuru						Igitera nyo
	Ibya	Iby'abatur	Iby'amadi	Ibyigen	Ibyandika ku	Ibyandika kuri	
	Leta	age	ni	ga	mpapuro	murandasi	
Radiyo	172	39	38	169	0	0	418
Televiziyo	132	0	16	116	0	0	264
Murandasi/interineti	0	0	0	0	0	830	830
Ibyandika ku mpapuro	0	0	0	0	777	0	777
Igiteranyo	304	39	54	285	777	830	2289

Imbonerahamwe ya 2: Inkuru zatangajwe buri kwezi

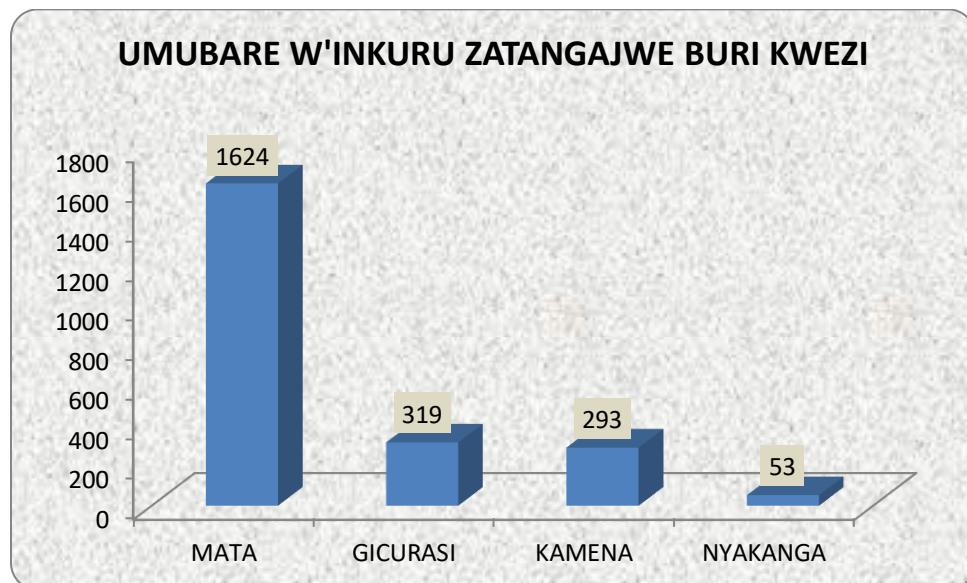
Igitangazamakuru	Inkuru zatangajwe buri kwezi				Igiteranyo
	Mata	Gicurasi	Kamena	Nyakanga	
Itangazamakuru rikoresha amajwi n'irikoresha amjwi n'amashusho					
Rwanda Television	97	25	10	0	132
Radio Rwanda	112	27	25	8	172
Huguka	33	3	3	0	39
Voice of Africa	23	4	9	2	38
TV 7	16	0	0	0	16
Flash FM	51	13	4	0	68
Isango TV	35	5	5	0	45
TV 1	43	14	10	4	71
KT Radio	45	18	13	2	78

Igitangazamakuru	Inkuru zatangajwe buri kwezi				Igiteranyo
	Mata	Gicurasi	Kamena	Nyakanga	
City Radio	19	1	1	2	23
Itangazamakuru ryandika ku mpapuro					
The New Times	194	33	23	3	253
Imvaho Nshya	353	85	75	11	524
Itangazamakuru ryandika kuri murandasi					
www.umuseke.rw	45	5	7	1	58
www.igihe.com	231	36	57	8	332
www.ktpress.rw	23	2	3	3	31
www.makuruki.rw	15	2	0	0	17
www.bwiza.com	77	19	14	5	115
www.umuryango.com	45	2	3	1	51
www.inyarwanda.com	33	5	7	0	45
www.nonaha.com	5	0	2	1	8
www.chronicles.rw	11	1	2	0	14
www.touchrwanda.com	19	0	2	0	21
www.muhabura.rw	14	6	10	2	32
www.ukwezi.com	3	0	1	0	4
www.intyoza.com	17	1	1	0	19
www.panorama.rw	14	4	2	0	20
www.taarifa.rw	9	2	0	0	11
www.hanga.rw	13	6	4	0	23
www.rwandainspirer.com	8	0	0	0	8
www.isimbi.rw	21	0	0	0	21
Igiteranyo	1624	319	293	53	2289

Imibare igaragazwa mu mbonerahamwe ya mbere n’iya kabiri irerekana ko umubare w’inkuru zatangajwe mu itangazamakuru ryandika ku mpapuro n’iryandika kuri murandasi uruta kure uw’izatangajwe kuri radiyo no televiziyo. Ibi ariko ntibitangaje kuko, ku ruhande rumwe, birazwi ko gutunganya inkuru nyuma yo gutara amakuru ya ngombwa bisaba umuwanya munini, abakozi ndetse n’ibikoresho. Ku rundi ruhande, ibinyamakuru bishohoka buri munsi Imvaho Nshya na The New Times, ndetse n’umubare munini w’ibinyamakuru byandika kuri

murandasi/interineti byakoze akazi kagaragara cyane mu gihe cyo kwibuka Jenoside. Nk'uko imbonerahamwe ya kabiri ibyerekana, ikindi kintu cy'ingenzi umuntu yavuga ni uko ibitangazamakuru byahaye agaciro cyane ibikorwa byo kwibuka mu kwezi kwa Mata no mu mezi yakurikiyeho. Igishushanyo gikurikira kirabyerekana neza.

Igishushanyo cya 1: Umubare w'inkuru zatangajwe buri kwezi



Imbonerahamwe ya 3: Umubare w'inkuru zatangajwe ku kwibuka no ku zindi ngingo

Igitangazamakuru	Umubare w'inkuru zose	Umubare w'inkuru zivuga ku kwibuka Jenoside	%
Rwanda Television	1082	132	12.20
Radio Rwanda	754	172	22.81
Huguka Community Radio	585	39	6.67
Voice of Africa	232	38	16.38
TV 7 ³	44	16	36.36
Flash FM	668	68	10.18

³Bitewe n'uko imashini za RMC zitabashisje gufata amakuru ya TV7, amakuru yasesenguwe yatan gajwe na TV7 kuva ku itariki ya 8 kugeza ku ya 12 Mata 2019. Iyi televiziyo ubwayo nta buryo yashyizeho bwo kubika ibyatangajwe byose ku buryo buhoraho.

Igitangazamakuru	Umubare w'inkuru zose	Umubare w'inkuru zivuga ku kwibuka Jenoside	%
Isango TV	506	45	8.89
TV 1	756	71	9.39
KT Radio	603	78	12.94
City Radio	363	23	6.34
The New Times	2354	253	10.75
Imvaho Nshya	2595	524	20.19
Igiteranyo	10542	1459	13.84

Imibare ikubiye mu mbonerahamwe ya gatatu irerekana ko mu gihe cy'amezi atatu yo kwibuka, inkuru zingana na 13.84% ari zo zifitanye isano no kwibuka Jenoside yakorewe Abatutsi mu Rwanda mu mwaka wa 1994. Iki gipimo cyabashije kugaragazwa gusa mu itangazamakuru rikoresha amajwi n'irikoresha amajwi n'amashusho, ndetse no mu binyamakuru byandika ku mpapuro, ariko ibi bishobora no gutanga ishusho y'uko ibintu byari byifashe mu itangazamakuru ryandikira kuri murandasi. Urebye uko buri gitangazamkuru cyitwaye ku giti cyacyo (uvanyemo TV7), Rado Rwanda ni yo yesheje umuhigo mu gutangaza inkuru nyinshi ku kigero cya 22.81%, igakurikirwa n'Imvaho Nshya ku kigero cya 20.19%. Ibindi bitangazamakuru byakoze akazi gashimishije ni Voice of Africa (16.38), KT Radio (12.94%), Rwanda Television (12.20%), The New Times (10.75%), na Flash FM (10.18%). Aha kandi ni ngombwa kwibutsa ko, nk'uko byagaragajwe mbere, umubare w'inkuru wagiye ugabanuka kuva muri Mata kugeza muri Nyakanga 2019 (reba igishushanyo cya mbere).

3.1.2. Ubwoko bw'inkuru

Gusuzuma no gusesengura ubwoko cyangwa ishusho y'inkuru zivuga ku kwibuka Jenoside ni ingenzi kuko, mu mwuga w'itangazamakuru, hari ubwoko bw'inkuru bunyuranye bufite umumaro ku buryo butandukanye kandi busubiza ibyifuzo by'abarikurikira. Dufate urugero nk'inkuru zivuga ibyabaye ziba zigomba gutanga ishusho y'ikivugwa mu nkuru ku buryo uwumva inkuru, uyireba cyangwa uyiisoma asobanukirwa neza icyabaye mu buryo bwuzuye, butabogamye, butarimo amarangamutima kandi bushyira mu gaciro. Muri ubu bwoko

bw'inkuru, abanyamakuru bagomba gutangaza ibyabaye cyangwa ibirimo kuba hatabayeho kubivanga n'ibitekerezo byabo bwite. Ku rundi ruhande, inkuru z'ibitekerezo zishyira ahagaragara icyo umuntu atekereza ku giti cye, igitangazamakuru cyangwa se umuryango runaka utekereza ku byabaye cyangwa se ibirimo kuba, mu gihe inkuru zisesengura cyangwa se ibivugwa ku ngingo runaka ziba zishakisha igisobanuro cy'ibyabaye cyangwa se ibirimo kuba. Ni muri urwo rwego abasesenguzi b'inkuru bazishyize mu byiciro binyuranye bakurikije ubwoko bwazo, bityo bakerekana kandi bakanasuzuma uburyo itangazamakuru ryarenze ku gutangaza gusa ibyabaye ahubwo rikabisobanura, rikanasesengura ibyabaga mu gihe cyo kwibuka. Ni muri ubwo buryo hashobora kumenyekana urunyurane rw'ibitekerezo n'ukuri kuri Jenoside kukamenyekana, hagamijwe gukomeza inzira y'ubumwe n'ubwiyunge no guhinduka nyakuri.

Imbonerahamwe ya 4: Ubwoko bw'inkuru

Igitangazamakuru	Inkuru ivuga ibyabaye	Inkuru icukumbuye	Ifoto/amafoto	Ibivugwa ku mkuru	Inkuru isesengura	Ijambo ry'ibanzé	Igitekerezo bwite	bw'abantu	Ikiganiro (Q&A)	nakurikijwe ingengabihe	Ubuhamya	Ibindi	Igiter anyo	
Itangazamakuru rikoresha amajwi n'irikoresha amajwi n'amashusho														
Rwanda Television	132	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	132
Radio Rwanda	135	0	1	2	2	0	8	16	1	2	4	1	172	
Huguka	39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	39	
Voice of Africa	35	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	38	
TV 7	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	16	
Flash FM	68	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	68	
Isango TV	43	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	45	
TV 1	71	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	71	
KT Radio	78	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	78	
City Radio	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	23	
Ibinyamakuru byandika ku mpapuro														
The New Times	143	1	6	9	24	23	28	1	10	1	6	1	253	
Imvaho Nshya	416	0	4	2	14	14	7	9	0	31	11	16	524	
Ibinyamakuru byandika kuri murandasí														

Igitangazamakuru	Inkuru ivuga ibyabaye	Inkuru icukumbuye	Ifoto/amafoto	Ibivugwa ku mkuru	Inkuru isesengura	Ijambo ry'ibarange	Igitekerezo bwite	bw'abantu	Ikigamiro (Q&A)	nakurukiwe	ingengabihé	Ubuhamya	Ibindi	Igiteranyo
www.umuseke.rw	52	0	0	0	3	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	58
www.igihe.com	275	0	0	3	24	0	0	0	3	24	3	0	0	332
www.ktpress.rw	21	0	1	0	5	0	0	3	0	0	1	0	0	31
www.makuruki.rw	9	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	4	0	2	0	17
www.bwiza.com	102	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	3	4	1	0	115
www.umuryango.com	39	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	5	3	2	0	51
www.inyarwanda.com	42	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	45
www.nonaha.com	7	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8
www.chronicles.rw	13	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14
www.touchrwanda.com	12	0	0	0	4	0	0	1	0	2	2	0	0	21
www.muhabura.rw	27	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	3	0	1	0	32
www.ukwezi.com	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
www.intyoza.com	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19
www.panorama.rw	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20
www.taarifa.rw	9	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	11
www.hanga.rw	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	23
www.rwandainspirer.com	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8
www.isimbi.rw	14	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	3	1	21
Igiteranyo	1891	1	14	16	90	37	46	34	17	78	39	26	2289	
Ijanisha	82.61	0.04	0.61	0.70	3.93	1.62	2.01	1.49	0.74	3.41	1.70	1.14	100	

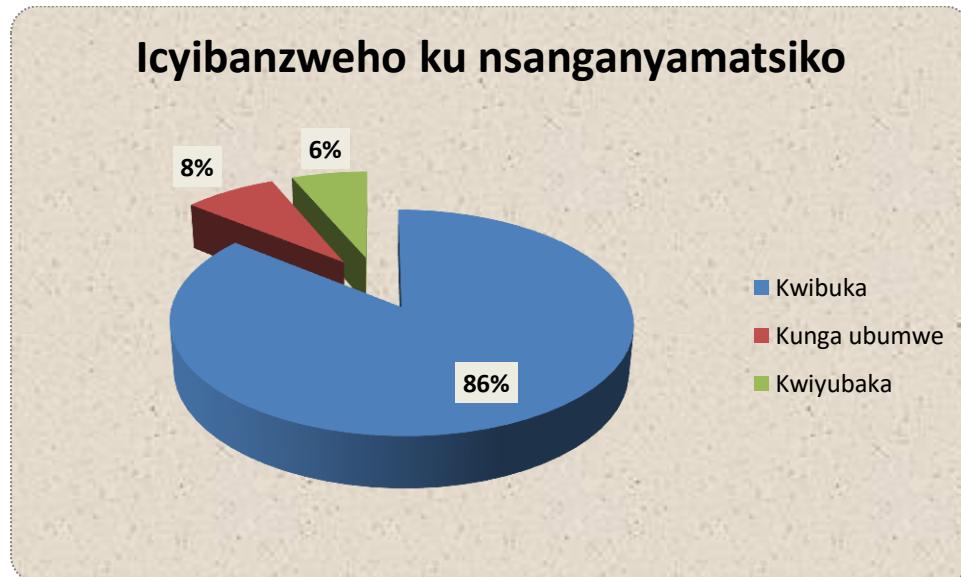
Nk'uko imbonerahamwe ya kane ibyerekana, isesengura ryagaragaje ko umubare munini w'inkuru ari “*Izivuga ibyabaye*” ku kigero cya 82.61%, ibi bikaba bisobanura ko abanyamakuru bitabiriye cyane ibikorwa n'imihango yo kwibuka bakabitangaza. Byongeye kandi, “*Inkuru zisesengura*” zagaragaye cyane cyane mu binyamakuru byandika ku mpapuro n'ibyandika kuri murandasi/interineti ku gipimo cya 3.93% mu gihe cyo kwibuka. Ni ngombwa ko dusobanura kandi ko “*Ubuhamya*” n’ “*Ibyaranze amatariki y'ingenzi muri Jenoside*” byafashwe nk’ubwoko bwhariye bw'inkuru bitewe n'imiterere y'iyi nsanganyamatsiko yasesenguwe (ibirebana na

Jenoside) kugirango hagaragazwe uko abatangabuhanya bahabwa umwanya mu makuru yatangajwe. Ubu bwoko bwagaragaye ku kigero cya 3.41% by'Ubuhamya, na 1.70% by'inkuru zivuga ibyaranze amatariki y'ingenzi muri Jenoside. “*Ibitekerezo bwite*” byari 2.01%, mu gihe “*Ijambo ry'ibarize*” ryari ku kigero cya 1.62% mu nkuru zose zasesenguwe. “*Ibindi*” muri iyi raporo bihagarariye ubutumwa bwo kwibuka no kwihanganicha, ijambo ry'abayobozi bakuru, ndetse n'ubutumwa byanyujijwe ku mbuga nkoranyambaga, bikaba byaragaragaye ku kigero cya 1.14%.

3.1.3. Icyibanzweho ku nsanganyamatsiko yo kwibuka

Insanganyamatsiko y'igihugu yo kwibuka ku nshuro ya 25 yanditse muri aya magambo y'icyongereza “***Remember-Unite-Renew***” cyangwa “***Twibuke Twiyubaka***” twiyubaka mu Kinyarwanda. Muri iri sesengura twifuje kugaragaza uburyo iyi nsanganyamatsiko yagarutsweho muri izi ngingo zayo uko ari eshatu, mu gihe abanyamakuru bataraga amakuru yo kwibuka ku nshuro ya 25, bakayatunganya ngo bayatangaze. Igishushanyo gikurikira kiratanga ibindi bisobanuro kuri iyi ngingo.

Igishushanyo cya 2: Icyibanzweho ku nsanganyamatsiko yo kwibuka



Hashingiwe ku kuba iri sesengura ryarakozwe ku makuru yatangajwe ku nsanganyamatsiko yo “Kwibuka Jenoside” muri rusange, biragaragara ko ingingo yo “*Kwibuka*” yagarutsweho ku

gipimo cyo hejuru cya 86%, mu gihe “*Kunga ubumwe*” byagarutsweho ku kigero cya 8%, naho “*Kwiyubaka*” bikumvikana ku kigero cya 6%.

3.1.4. Ingingo zavuzweho mu makuru

Kugirango hakorwe isesengura ryimbitse ku byatangajwe n’itangazamakuru ku kwibuka Jenoside yakorewe Abatutsi ku nshuro ya 25, byabaye ngombwa ko inkuru zishyirwa mu matsinda hashingiwe ku ngingo ivugwaho mu nkuru. Ingingo cumi n’icyenda (19) ni zo zabanje kumvinanwaho kugirango iki gikorwa gishoboke. Nubwo zitari ku rugero rungana, buri ngingo yose yavuzweho n’abanyamakuru nk’uko imbonerahamwe ya gatanu ibyerekana.

Imbonerahamwe 5: Ingingo zavuzweho mu makuru

Ingingo zavuzweho	Umubare w’inkuru	%
Ibikorwa n’imihango byo kwibuka (byateguwe n’ubuyobozi bw’inzego z’ibanze, itangazamakuru, inama, amakoraniro y’abemera Imana, n’ibindi)	846	36.02
Inzibutso (gusura, gushyingura, n’ibindi)	399	16.99
Amateka ya Jenoside yakorewe Abatutsi, ukuri ku byabaye	380	16.18
Imibereho y’abarokotse Jenoside (kongera kwiyubaka, imibereho ya buri munsi, amcumbi, n’ibindi)	176	7.49
Ingengabitekerezzo ya Jenoside (guhakana, kugoreka, gupfobya)	103	4.38
Kwibuka hifashishijwe ibimenyetso (ibisigo, ikinamico, ubushakashatsi, kwandika ibitabo)	83	3.53
Ubumwe n’ubwiyunge	69	2.94
Ubutabera mpuzamahanga (inkiko mpuzamahanga, uburyo bwo gukemura ibibazo by’ubutabera nyuma y’inkiko)	64	2.72
Inkiko z’imbere mu gihugu (Gacaca, inkiko zisanzwe n’izihariye, ubufasha mu by’amategeko)	59	2.51
Kwemera icyaha, gusaba imbabazi no kuzitanga	34	1.45
Imibanire inoze no kubaka icyizere	31	1.32
Ubuzima bw’abacitse ku icumu	29	1.23

Ingingo zavuzweho	Umubare w'inkuru	%
Ndi umunyarwanda	23	0.98
Kurwanya imvugo ibiba urwangano	15	0.64
Abarinzi b'igihango	12	0.51
Itorero	12	0.51
Umutekano w'abacitse ku icumu	10	0.43
Uburezi ku bacitse ku icumu	2	0.09
Amashyirahamwe y'abacitse ku icumu	2	0.09
Igiteranyo	2349	100

Imboneramwe ya gatanu irerekana ko “*Ibikorwa n'imihango yo kwibuka*” ari byo byagarutsweho cyane mu makuru ku gipimo cya 36.02%, bigakurikirwa n’ “*Inzibutso (gusura, gushyingura, n'ibindi)*” ku rugero rwa 16.99% ndetse n’ “*Amateka ya Jenoside yakorewe Abatutsi, ukuri ku byabaye*” ku rugero rwa 16.18%. Ingingo zijyanye n’ “*Imibereho y'abarokotse Jenoside (kongera kwiyubaka, imibereho ya buri munsi, amcumbi, n'ibindi)*”, “*Ingengabitekerezo ya Jenoside (guhakana, kugoreka, gupfobya)*”, “*Kwibuka hifashishijwe ibimenyetso (ibisigo, ikinamico, ubushakashatsi, kwandika ibitabo)*” nazo ziri mu zagaragaye nubwo zari ku rugero rwo hasi, ni ukuvuga 7.49%, 4.38% na 3.53% ukurikije uko zikurikiranye. Ingingo y’“*Ubumwe n'ubwiyunge*” nyirizina yavuzweho ku rugero ruto cyane rungana na 2.94% mu makuru yose yasesenguwe. Ni ngombwa gusobanura ko mu buryo bw'imbare, inkuru imwe yashoboraga kuvuga ku ngingo nyinshi, bityo zose zikaba zarabazwe (ibi bikaba bisobanura impamvu umubare w'ingingo zavuzweho usumba kure uw'inkuru zakusanyijwe zigasesengurwa, ni ukuvuga ingingo 2,349 mu nkuru 2,289).

Uhereye ku mibare igaragazwa mu mbonerahamwe ya gatanu, birigaragaza ko abanyamakuru bahaye umwanya munini ibikorwa n'imihango yo kwibuka ugereranyije n'inzindi ngingo nazo za ngombwa nk””*Itorero*” (0.51), “*Ndi umunyarwanda*” (0.98%), “*Abarinzi b'igihango*” (0.51%), “*Amashyirahamwe y'abacitse ku icumu*” (0.09%), n'izindi, kandi nyamara zifitanye isano ikomeye n'ubwiyunge. Byongeye kandi, gusobanura no gusesengura ibyabaye muri Jenoside byagaragaye ku kigero cyo hasi, kandi nyamara rubanda iracyakeneye kubona amakuru

n'inyigisho kuri byo kugirango habeho gushimangira mu buryo buhoraho urugendo rw'ubumwe n'ubwiyunge itangazamakuru ribigizemo uruhare.

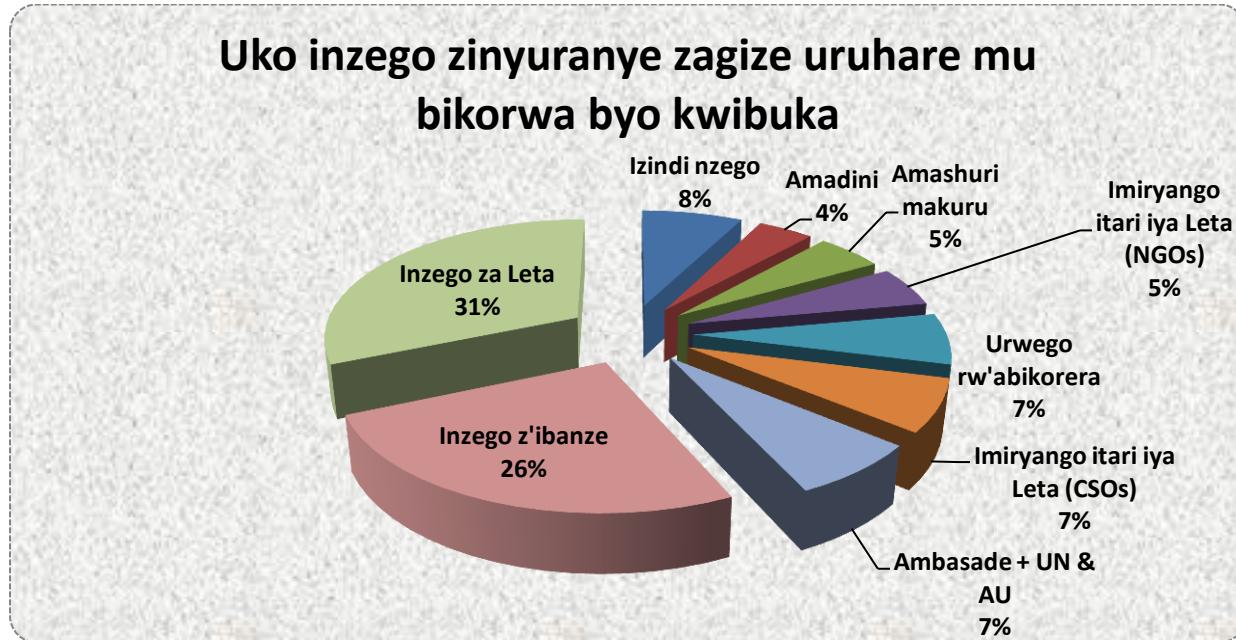
Nubwo bikwiye ko ingingo zose zitabwaho, umuntu ntiyabura gushima abanyamakuru bamagana byihuse abagaragayeho ingengabitekerezo ya Jenoside babinyujije mu nkuru batangaza. Dore urugero rubyerekana: «*Umwana w'umukobwa witwa Uwamahoro Denise avuga ko ngo yaraye akubiswe bamuziza ko ari umututsi. 'Twari abakobwa babiri hamwe n'uyu nguyu, nuko abaza mugenzi we ati uyu mukobwa ubu si umututsi? Mugenzi we aravuga ati ese ntubibona? Nuko ndavuga nti niba ndi we muranziza iki? Uyu antabaye ni we bahise bakubita [...] mfite uwoba ko twahura akanyica, kubera ko nyuma yaho yaragiye avuga ngo ni hahandi nawe tuzahora' [...]* », Isango TV kuwa 8 Mata 2019. Gutangaza bene ibi bikorwa ntibifasha gusa inzego zibifitiye ububasha gukurikirana no gufatira ingamba abo byagaragayeho, binatanga ubutumwa kandi bikigishaabantu ububi bw'ivangura n'amacakubiri.

3.1.5. Uko inzego zinyuranye zagize uruhare mu bikorwa byo kwibuka

Muri uyu murimo w'isesenguramakuru kandi twashatse kugaragaza uko inzego za Leta n'izitari iza Leta zagize uruhare mu bikorwa byo kwibuka Jenoside yakorewe Abatutsi. Ibi byakozwe ari nk'igisubizo ku mabwiriza⁴ ya Komisiyo y'Iguhugu yo Kurwanya Jenoside (CNLG) arevana no Kwibuka ku nshuro ya 25 Jenoside yakorewe Abatutsi mu Rwanda. Aya mabwiriza ashishikariza abanyarwanda n'abanyamahanga, inzego z'imitgekere y'igihugu n'imiryango inyuranye kugira uruhare rugaragara mu biganiro bihoraho bigaruka ku mateka mabi yaranze igihugu, bishishikariza abantu kuvugisha ukuri, kwifatanya n'abababaye, kwiyemeza gukemura amakimbirane hagamijwe ubumwe n'ubwiyunge ndetse n'intambwe idasubira inyuma mu Rwanda rwihesha agaciro birushijeho. Mu buryo bw'isesengura, iyi ngingo yasuzumwe gusa mu "nkuru zivuga ibyabaye" kuko ari zo zigaragaza ahanini ibikorwa byo kwibuka byateguve n'inzego zitandukanye. Igishushanyo cya gatatu kirerekana mu buryo bw'imibare ibyagaragaye kuri iyi ngingo.

⁴ https://cnlg.gov.rw/fileadmin/templates/documents/Amabwiriza_ya_Kwibuka25.pdf

Igishushanyo cya 3: Uko inzego zinyuranye zagize uruhare mu bikorwa byo kwibuka



Amakuru atangwa muri iyi raporo y'isesengura yerekanye ko ibikorwa n'imihango byo kwibuka (bigera ku 1753) ari byo byagarutsweho kenshi mu makuru yatangajwe mu gihe cyo kwibuka. Igishushanyo cya gatatu kirerekana ko “*Inzego za Leta*” zabigaragayemo cyane ku kigero cya 31%, zigakurikirwa n’ “*Inzego z'ibanche*” (ni ukuvuga kuva ku rwego rw’umudugudu kugeza ku rw’Akarere) ku gipimo cya 26%. Birashimishije kubona “*Urwego rw'abikorera*” n’ “*Imiryango itari iya Leta*” byaragize uruhare muri ibyo bikorwa ku rugero rwa 7% kuri buri rwego muri izi zombi. Biragaragara kandi ko “*Inzego zihagarariye u Rwanda mu mahanga*” hirya no hino ku isi nazo zateguye ibikorwa byo kwibuka jenoside ku nshuro ya 25 bikaba byaravuzwe mu makuru ku gipimo cya 7%. Ibi ni ikimenyetso cyiza cyerekana ko imvugo “*NTIBIZONGERE UKUNDI*” ikomeje gusakazwa ku isi hose. Nanone kandi imbere mu gihugu, izindi nzego zabigizemo uruhare rugaragara zirimo “*Amashuri makuru*” (5%), “*Imiryango itari iya Leta*” (5%), n’ “*Amadini*” (4%).

3.1.6. Uko amakuru yo hirya no hino mu gihugu yatangajwe

Kugaragaza ahantu ibitangazamakuru byageze mu gutara no gutangaza amakuru yerekeye Jenoside ni ikintu cy’ingenzi cyane kubera ko aya mahano yakorewe Abatusti mu turere twose

tw'u Rwanda. Ni yo mpamvu byumvikana neza ko buri mudugudu (buri gasozi) ufile inkuru yo kubara cyangwa amateka wasangiza abandi mu rwego rw'ubumwe n'ubwiyunge. Imbonerahamwe ya gatandatu irerekana uburyo abanyamakuru bageze mu turere tunyuranye tw'igihugu. Irerekana kandi umubare w'inkuru zatangajwe ku rwego rw'igihugu, ku rwego rw'Akarere u Rwanda ruherereyemo, ku rwego rw'Afurika no ku rwego mpuzamahanga.

Imbonerahamwe ya 6: Uko amakuru yo hirya no hino mu gihugu yatangajwe

Akarere	Igitangazamakuru																												Igiter anyo	%	
	Rwanda Television	Radio Rwanda	Huguka	Voice of Africa	TV 7	Flash FM	Isango TV	TV 1	KTR Radio	City Radio	The New Times	Imvaho Nshya	www.unuseke.rw	www.igihe.com	www.ktpress.rw	www.makuruki.rw	www.bwiza.com	www.umuryango.com	www.inyarwanda.com	www.nonaha.com	www.chronicles.rw	www.intoyaza.com	www.hanga.rw	www.rwandainspirer.com	www.isimbi.rw						
Bugesera	10	11	2	0	0	2	7	0	0	6	10	3	12	0	0	2	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	75	3.28		
Burera	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.04		
Gakenke	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	2	7	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	19	0.83		
Gasabo	31	21	0	2	0	7	3	17	9	3	27	35	5	38	1	3	7	2	7	1	0	2	3	1	0	1	2	2	0	230	10.05
Gatsibo	2	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	15	0	3	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	4	1	0	0	36	1.57
Gicumbi	0	2	4	1	0	0	0	1	0	4	1	2	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	19	0.83
Gisagara	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	7	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	0.61
Huye	7	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	4	0	6	28	0	5	0	1	2	1	4	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	65	2.84	
Kamonyi	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	20	0	3	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	1	0	0	44	1.92
Karongi	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	3	0	3	19	3	5	0	0	6	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	48	2.10	
Kayonza	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	1	3	2	0	3	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	0.83	
Kicukiro	12	5	0	5	1	1	1	5	4	3	12	24	5	17	0	1	5	0	6	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	115	5.02	
Kirehe	0	11	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	4	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	23	1.00	
Muhanga	0	4	14	0	0	0	0	4	1	0	2	18	3	2	0	0	5	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	56	2.45	
Musanze	0	4	0	0	0	1	3	1	6	0	1	28	0	3	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	52	2.27	
Ngoma	1	2	0	0	0	0	7	1	0	3	5	26	3	6	0	1	3	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	62	2.71	
Ngororero	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0.44	
Nyabihu	0	2	0	0	0	6	0	0	1	0	0	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	0.57	
Nyagatare	1	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	3	0	1	5	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	0.66	

Akarere	Igitangazamakuru																											Igiteranyo	%			
	Rwanda Television	Radio Rwanda	Huguka	Voice of Africa	TV7	Flash FM	Isango TV	TV 1	KTR Radio	City Radio	The New Times	Imvaho Nshya	www.unuseke.rw	www.lgihe.com	www.ktpress.rw	www.makuruki.rw	www.bwiza.com	www.umuryango.com	www.inyarwanda.com	www.nonaha.com	www.chronicles.rw	www.munaturarw	www.ukwezi.com	www.intyoza.com	www.taarniarw	www.hanga.rw	www.rwandainspirer.com	www.isimbi.rw				
Nyamagabe	1	1	1	0	0	1	2	0	2	0	2	5	2	4	1	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	26	1.14		
Nyamasheke	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	21	0.92		
Nyanza	4	3	2	0	0	4	0	3	1	0	4	7	3	5	1	0	3	1	1	0	1	0	2	0	1	0	0	1	47	2.05		
Nyarugenge	9	0	0	1	1	3	1	3	3	4	10	16	2	22	3	0	7	6	1	1	0	3	1	1	0	0	9	0	1	108	4.72	
Nyaruguru	0	3	0	1	0	0	0	1	3	0	2	7	0	1	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	21	0.92		
Rubavu	2	3	0	1	0	1	2	0	3	0	1	21	2	2	0	0	2	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	44	1.92		
Ruhango	2	1	4	0	0	1	0	2	2	0	0	12	2	1	0	1	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	31	1.35		
Rulindo	2	0	0	0	0	3	0	2	0	1	1	3	0	4	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	0.79		
Rusizi	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	3	5	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	26	1.14		
Rutsiro	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	4	0.17			
Rwamagana	4	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	12	5	7	0	0	4	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	41	1.79		
National	21	72	6	22	12	22	20	9	2	1	111	121	15	100	16	8	27	27	12	2	6	1	1	2	4	5	2	7	4	16	717	31.32
Sub-Regional	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	5	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	0.74		
Regional	2	1	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	9	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	3	0	0	24	1.05	
International	10	8	1	1	1	6	3	2	2	1	41	44	2	69	5	1	11	7	1	0	6	0	2	0	1	0	1	2	0	228	9.96	
Igiteranyo	132	17	39	38	16	68	45	71	7	23	253	524	58	332	31	17	115	51	45	8	14	2	3	4	19	2	1	23	8	21	2289	100

Ibyavuye mu isesengura bigaragazwa mu mbonerahamwe ya gatandatu byerekana ko inkuru zo ku rwego rw'igihugu ari zo zumvikanye cyane mu makuru ku rugero rwa 31.32%. Ikindi kigaragara ni uko itangazamakuru ryo mu gihugu ryatangaje ibyaberaga hanze y'Afurika ku gipimo cya 9.96%. Ibi bishobora guhuzwa n'uko uku "Kwibuka ku nshuro ya 25 Jenoside yakorewe Abatusi" kwabaye umwihariko kuko guhura na kimwe cya kane cy'ikinyejana, bityo bikaba byarashyizwemo imbaraga cyane ku buryo bivugwa mu guhugu ndetse no mu mahanga.

Ku bijyanye n'uko uturere twatawemo amakuru, biragaragara ko uturere tugize Umujyi wa Kigali twavuzwemo inkuru nyinshi kurusha utwo mu ntara: Gasabo (10.05%), Kicukiro (5.02%) na Nyarugenge (4.72%). Kwibanda mu Mujyi wa Kigali mu makuru yatangajwe bisa n'ibyumviana iyo urebye umubare munini w'ibikorwa, imihango yo kwibuka ndetse no gusura urwibutso rwa Jenoside wa Kigali (ku Gisozi), urw'i Nyanza n'uwo ku i Rebero. Ibi kandi bishobora guhuzwa n'uko mu Mujyi wa Kigali ari ho ibitangazamakuru byinshi bifite icyicaro. Akarere ka Bugesera, umujyi uherereye mu marembo ya Kigali, nako katangajweho inkuru ku rugero rushimishije ugereranyije n'utundi ku rugero rwa 3.28%.

Kuba uturere tw'icyaro twaravuzweho inkuru nkeya bituma umuntu yibaza byinshi. Niba abaturage bose bakwiye kubona amakuru bityo bakagira uruhare rugaragara mu Kwibuka Jenoside no mu gushimangira ubumwe n'ubwiyunge, abafatanyabikorwa mu itangzamakuru bakwiye kongera imbaraga kugirango itangazamakuru rigere no mu turere tw'icyaro.

3.1.7. Imvugo ibogamye

Mu rwego rw'uyu murimo w'isesengura, gukoresha imvugo ibogamye⁵ bisobanura uburyo mu nkuru hashobora gukoreshwa amagambo ashyigikira uruhande rumwe ku buryo bugaragara, abangamiye cyangwa se yanduza isura y'urundi ruhande. Imvugo ibogamye igaragara mu buryo bw'amakabyankuru, gupfobya cyangwa kwemeza ibintu mu buryo rusange. Kimwe mu byagaragajwe nk'ipfobya muri sesengura byabonetse mu Ijambo ry'ibanze mu kinyamakuru *The New Times* aho cyakoresheje imvugo ipfobya muri aya magambo: "*All the above mini Genocides were not triggered by the death of the Head of State, but by a sinister ideology,*" (Izi Jenoside nto

⁵MMP / RMMP, Rwanda Media Monitoring Project : A Monitoring User Guide, Kigali, Media High Council, 2006

zose zavuzwe harugugu ntabwo zatewe n'urupfu rw'Umukuru w'ighugu, ahubwo zatewe n'ingengabitekerezo y'ikibi) (Ugenekereje mu Kinyarwanda), Sunday Times N°691 yo kuwa 7 Mata 2019, p.6. Imvugo “*Jenoside nto*” yakoreshejwe hasobanurwa ubwicanyi bwatsembye Abatutsi bo muri Segiteri Mukingo (Intara y’Amajyaruguru), abo mu Bugesera (Intara y’u Burasirazuba) n’ubwicanyi bwakorewe Abagogwe (mu Nntara y’u Burengerezuba) mu mwaka wa 1992. Nubwo bishoboka ko iyi mvugo itakoreshejwe ku bushake, itsinda ry’abasesenguramakuru risanga nta “*Jenoside nto*” ibaho ahubwo habaho “*Jenoside*” tutitaye ku mubare w’abishwe. Itegeko N° 84/2013 ryo kuwa 11/09/2013 ryerekeye icyaha cy’ingengabitekerezo ya Jenoside n’ibindi byaha bifitanye isano na yo ritwibutsa icyo Jenoside ari cyo:

Ingingo ya 2: Ibisobanuro by’amagambo

Muri iri tegeko, amagambo akurikira afite ibisobanuro bikurikira:

1° Jenoside yemewe n’Umuryango w’Abibumbye: kimwe mu bikorwa bikurikira cyakozwe hagamijwe kurimbura abantu bose cyangwa bamwe muri bo, bahuriye ku bwenegihugu, ku bwoko, ku ibara ry’uruju cyangwa ku idini, bazira icyo bari cyo, haba mu bihe bisanzwe cyangwa mu bihe by’intambara:

- a. Kwica abantu bagize icyo gice;
- b. gutera ubumuga bw’umubiri cyangwa bwo mu mutwe abantu bagize icyo gice;
- c. gushyira ubigambiriye abantu bagize icyo gice mu mibereho ishobora gutuma barimbuka bose cyangwa harimbuka igice cyabo ;
- d. gufata ibyemezo bibuza abantu bagize icyo gice kubyara;
- e. kwambura ku ngufu abantu bagize icyo gice urubyaro rwabo ukaruha abantu b’ikindi gice;

2° Jenoside yakorewe Abatutsi: jenoside yakozwe mu Rwanda ku bwoko bw’Abatutsi kuva ku itariki ya 1 Ukwakira 1990 kugeza kuwa 31 Ukuboza 1994;

3° Jenoside: Jenoside yakorewe Abatutsi cyangwa indi jenoside yose yemewe n’Umuryango w’Abibumbye;

4° mu ruhame: ahantu hakorewe ibikorwa cyangwa havugiwe amagambo hari, habonwa cyangwa hagerwa nibura n’abantu barenze babiri (2);

5° ku bushake: ku buryo bugambiriwe kandi bugamije kwimakaza ingengabitekerezo ya Jenoside.

3.1.8. Ibitekerezo n'ubutumwa bushyigikira ubumwe n'ubwiyunge

Birazwi ko itangazamakuru rihindura ibitekerezo by'abantu n'uko babona ibantu ku isi. Mu gusesengura inkuru zatangajwe mu gihe cyo kwibuka, twasanze kandi ari ngombwa kugaragaza bumwe mu butumwa n'ibitekerezo bishyigikira ubumwe n'ubwiyunge kuko twizera ko byatanga umusanzu mu gufasha umuryango nyarwanda gukira ibikomere bituruka kuri Jenoside yakorewe Abatusti mu Rwanda mu mwaka wa 1994. Ubutumwa buvugwa aha ni ubwabaga butangwa n'ingeri zinyuranye z'abantu barimo abayobozi, abacitse ku icumu rya Jenoside, abakoze Jenoside, inzobere, n'abandi. Muri urwo rwego, imbonerahamwe ya karindwi iragaragaza bumwe muri ubu butumwa.

Imbonerahamwe ya 7: Ibitekerezo n'ubutumwa bushyigikira ubumwe n'ubwiyunge

Igitangazamakuru	Ibitekerezo n'ubutumwa bushyigikira ubumwe n'ubwiyunge
The New Times	"All Rwandans should be Rwandan without looking at the ethnic tag. I think those who committed the Genocide now regret it; what they did was beyond barbaric. There is nothing civilized or human about it. I think Nyange students serve as good example and good foundation for the nation as we rebuild and become the humans we are supposed to be" (Abanyarwanda bose bakwiye kuba abanyarwanda batitaye ku ndorerwamo y'ubwoko. Ndatekereza ko abakoze Jenoside ubu babyicuza kuko ibyo bakoze birenze ubunyamaswa. Nta ndangagaciro y'ubunyagihugu cyangwa y'ubumutu ibirimo. Ndatekereza ko abanyeshuri b'i Nyange batubera urugero n'urufatiro rwiza ku gihugu mu gihe twongera kwiyubaka no kuba abantu dukwiye kuba bo), Antoine SEBIRORO, Umwe mu bacitse ku icumu rya Jenoside mu Bisesero, The New Times yo kuwa 8 Mata 2019, p.5
Imvaho Nshya	"Igishimishije ni uko gahunda yo kwibuka itakiri iy'abarakotse Jenoside

Igitangazamakuru	Ibitekerezo n'ubutumwa bushyigikira ubumwe n'ubwiyunge
	<i>gusa, ahubwo ni gahunda y'abanyarwanda bose, ari yo mpamvu nk'umuryango Ibuka twumva ari igihe kiba gikwiye kuba igihe kidasanzwe yaba mu mitima n'imatekerereze, haba mu mvugo abantu bavuga, haba mu myitwarire kugirango turusheho gushyigikirana no kubakana kugirango bidufashe kubaka ubumwe bwacu", MBONIREMA Jerome, Perezida wa Ibuka, Akarere ka Gisagara; Imvaho Nshya N° 4825 yo kuwa 10 Mata 2019, p. 11</i>
The New Times	<i>"In the end, the only conclusion to draw from Rwanda's story is profound hope for our world. No community is beyond repair, and the dignity of a people is never fully extinguished. We Rwandans have granted ourselves a new beginning. We exist in a state of permanent commemoration, every day, in all that we do, in order to remain faithful to that choice. Twenty-five years later, here we are. All of us. Wounded and heartbroken, yes. But unvanquished" (Mu gusoza, isomo umuntu yakura muri aya mateka y'u Rwanda ni icyizere gikomeye isi ikwiye kutugirira. Nta muryango udashobora gusanwa, knadi agaciro k'abantu ntigashobora guhanagurika burundu. Tubaho mu buzima bwo guhora twibuka buri munsi. Icyo twibandaho ni ukudatezuka kuri ayo mahitamo twakoze. Imyaka makumyabiri n'itanu irashize, turacyariho. Twese. Yego twarakomeretse, twarashegeshwe mu mitima, ariko ntitwatsinzwe burundu), Nyakubahwa Paul KAGAME, The New Times yo kuwa 8 Mata 2019, p.4</i>
Imvaho Nshya	<i>"Ubu urubyiruko rw'igihugu cyacu nta rwitwazo dufite rwo kuvuga ngo twabuze ibyangombwa mu gukumira no kuwanya ingengabitekerezo ya Jenoside kuko twamaze kumva ko gahunda ya Ndi umunyarwanda ko ari yo izatuma u Rwanda n'abarutuye bakomeza kugira amahoro n'ituze, nkaba ahubwo nsaba cyane urubyiruko gukora rufite intego kuko nanjye numvaga ko nubwo nabuze mama na barumuna abanje nzaharanira kuminuza kandi nabigezeho", Dusangirihirwe Fébronie, uwacitse ku icumu rya Jenoside wo mu murenge wa Mugunga, Akarere ka Gakenke, Imvaho Nshya N° 4826 yo</i>

Igitangazamakuru	Ibitekerezo n'ubutumwa bushyigikira ubumwe n'ubwiyunge
	kuwa 11 Mata 2019, p.IV y'umugereka
www.inyarwanda.com	" <i>Hari umuntu wigeze kumbaza impamvu dukomeza kwikoreza abarokotse umutwaro wo kudufasha gukira ibikomere. Cyari ikibazo gikomeye kandi giteye agahinda. Ariko nasanze n'igisubizo cyoroshye ndetse cyumvikana. Ni uko abacitse ku icumu ari bo bonyine bafite icyo batanga, imbabazi. 'Ndagira ngo abacitse ku icumu mbabwire ngo mwarakoze cyane. Imbaraga, ubutwari, no kwihangana kwanyu byerekana ko ntacyasenya ubunyarwanda dusangije twese</i> ", Nyakubahwa KAGAME Paul, www.inyarwanda.com , kuwa 7 Mata 2019
www.igihe.com	« <i>Ubushobozi bw'ikibi bugaragara hose mu miryango tubamo ariko ni nako indangaciro zo kumva, ubugwaneza, ubutabera n'ubwiyunge ziturimo. Reka dufatanye kubaka ejo heza huzuye amahoro kuri twese. Ni bwo buryo bwiza bwo guha icyubahiro abatakaje ubuzima bwabo mu Rwanda, imyaka 25 ishize</i> », (The capacity for evil resides in all our societies, but so, too, do the qualities of understanding, kindness, justice and reconciliation. Let us work together to build a harmonious future for all. This is the best way to honour those who lost their lives so tragically in Rwanda 25 years ago), António Guterres, Umunyamabanga Mukuru w'Umuryango w'Abibumbye, www.igihe.com , kuwa 7 Mata 2019 (Amagambo y'umwimerere: https://www.un.org/en/preventgenocide/rwanda/commemorations-2019-sg-message.shtml)
www.igihe.com	« <i>Wowe ukibufite buruke, uracyafite igihe cyo kurwanirira iki gihugu, ntikizongere gucikamo kabiri, harabaye ntihazongere kuba. Jenoside yabaye ntizongere, niduhaguruka twese tukavugisha ukuri aya mateka, Jenoside ntizongera kuba</i> », Nyirandegeya Mwamini, www.igihe.com , kuwa 8 Mata 2019
KT Radio	“ <i>Nk'uwahoze ari Minisitiri ushinzwe kurwanya ihohoterwa, NYIRASAFARI Esperance asaba abanyarwanda kwirinda ibikorwa n'invugo bigamije</i>

Igitangazamakuru	Ibitekerezo n'ubutumwa bushyigikira ubumwe n'ubwiyunge
	<i>kugirira nabi abarokotse jenoside yakorewe abatutsi, baharanira ineza rusange y'abanyarwanda. Yabivugiye mumuhango wogushyingura imibiri 65 kurwibutso rw'i Ruhanga mu Karere ka Gasabo”, KT Radio kuwa 15 Mata 2019</i>
KT Radio	“IBUKA mu Karere ka Huye iremeza ko abacitse ku icumu biteguye kwakira abagororwa bakoze Jenoside bagiye kurekurwa guhera 2022, nibaze dufatanye kwubaka u Rwanda”, Perezida wa IBUKA, Akarere ka Huye, KT Radio kuwa 10 Gicurasi 2019.
TV1	“Kuba abanyururu 51 bakoze Jenoside bemeye ibyaha bagasaba imbabazi mu ruhame abo biciye, NURC isanga ari intambwe nziza nubwo umubare munini ari uw'abinangiye bari mu magereza hose”, Umunyamabanga Nshingwabikorwa wa Komisiyo y'Ubumwe n'Ubwiyunge, TV1 kuwa 31 Gicurasi 2019

Uhereye kuri izi ngero, biragaragara ko ubutumwa bwinshi bushyigikira ubumwe n'ubwiyunge bwatangwaga n'abayobozi, kandi ku ruhande rumwe birumvikana kuko ari inshingano zabo. Ku rundi ruhande ariko, ni inshingano z'itangazamakuru kugaragaza mbere na mbere ibitekerezo by'abaturage ku bibazo bijyanye n'ubumwe n'ubwiyunge. Cyakora byaragaragaye ko abacitse ku icumu bahabwa umwanya bagatanga ubuhamya bwabo, inzira yabo mu kwiybaka ndetse n'uburyo biyemeje guharanira ubumwe n'ubwiyunge. Nanone kandi ibitekerezo by'abakoze Jenoside bigaragaza ukwicuza nanbyo byaragaragaye ku rugero rushimishije.

3.1.9. Ibitekerezo ku nkuru zatangajwe

Ikindi cyiyongera ku gutangaza inkuru, muri iki gihe ibitangazamakuru bikunze gutanga umwanya w'ibitekerezo ku babyumva cyangwa ababisoma babinyujije ku mbuga nkoranyambaga. Uru rubuga rw'ibitekerezo ahanini rugenzurirwa imbere mu gitangazamakuru mbere y'uko ibitekerezo byatanzwe bigera ku bakurikira amakuru/abasomyi. Ku ruhande rumwe, umwanya w'ibitekerezo uba uri mu bice bigize ibitangazamakuru byandika kuri murandas, mu gihe ku rundi ruhande ibitangazamakuru bikoresha amajwi n'ibikoresha amajwi n'amashusho

bigomba gufungura ipaji ku mbuga nkoranyambaga nka www.twitter.com na www.facebook.com.

Ni muri urwo rwego itsinda ry'abasesenguramakuru ryasuzumye ireme ry'ibitekerezo by'abasomyi byatanzwe ku ngingo irebana no gushyigikira ubumwe n'ubwiyunge mu banyarwanda. Bityo, aka gace ka raporo karagaragaza ubwoko n'ireme by'ibitekerezo bitandukanye by'abasomyi cyangwa abumva amakuru uko byakabaye nk'uko byakuwe ku mbuga za murandasi/interineti zatoranyijwe cyangwa uko byumvikanye bisomwa n'abanyanyamakuru. Nyuma y'isesenguramvugo, kuri buri gitekerezo handikwaga niba gishyigikiye cyangwa kidashyigikiye ingingo y' "ubumwe n'ubwiyunge". Byongeye kandi, abasesenguramakuru bagombaga kugaragaza niba ibitekerezo bishyigikiye ubumwe n'ubwiyunge bigaruka ku ngingo enye zikurikira:

- a) Gukira ibikomere (ibitekerezo bihumuriza kandi bitanga inama) n'imbabazi (ibitekerezo bifasha mu kubaka ubwizerane n'icyizere cy'ejo hazaza);
- b) Kuvugisha ukuri (ibitekerezo bishimangira ubwiyunge, nubwo bidakunze kuvugwa);
- c) Kwicuza no gusaba imbabazi (ibitekerezo bigaragaza ukwicuza, gusaba imbabazi z'ibyabaye); no
- d) Guhakana Jenoside (ibitekerezo bibiba urwango, byuzuye amagambo y'ivangura, ipfobya no guhakana Jenoside yakorewe Abatutsi).

Imbonerahamwe ya munani irerekana ibitekerezo byiganje ku ngingo zavuzwe mu makuru, nk'uko byagaragaye mu makuru yatangajwe mu itangazamakuru ryandika kuri murandasi, ndetse n'irikoresha amajwi, n'irikoresha amajwi n'amashusho.

Imbonerahamwe ya 8: Ubwoko n'imiterere y'ibitekerezo byatanzwe

Ibitekerezo byatanzwe						
Gukira ibikomere	Kuvugisha ukuri	Kwicuza no kwemera icyaha	Huhakana Jenoside		Nta gitekerezo cyatanzwe	Umubare w'ibitekerezo cyatanzwe
64	63	8	7	1371	749	1513
4.23	4.16	0.53	0.46	90.61		100.00

Dushingiye ku bikubiye mu mbonerahamwe ya munani ni ngombwa ko dusobanura ko ibitekerezo byose byatanzwe bitari gushyirwa mu ngingo zavuzwe zerekeye ubumwe n'ubwiyunge, kandi ntabwo inkuru zose zatanzweho ibitekerezo. Ni yo mpamvu umubare munini w'ibitekerezo byatanzwe ku gipimo cya 90.61% bitari bifitanye isano n'izi ngingo zagaragajwe ariko bikaba byari byerekeranye no kwibuka muri rusange. Ariko kandi, byaragaragaye ko abatanze ibitekerezo bavuze ku byerekeranye no “*Gukira ibikomere*” (4.23%), “*Kuvugisha ukuri*” (3.16%), “*Guhakana Jenoside*” (0.46%), “*Kwicuza no kwemera icyaha*” (0.53%). Tubaye nk'abasobanura by'umwihariko ku bijyanye no guhakana Jenoside, imbonerahamwe ya cyenda irerekana zimwe mu ngero zagaragaye ku rubuga rwa mudasobwa/interineti www.igihe.com.

Imbonerahamwe ya 9: Ingero zo guhakana Jenoside

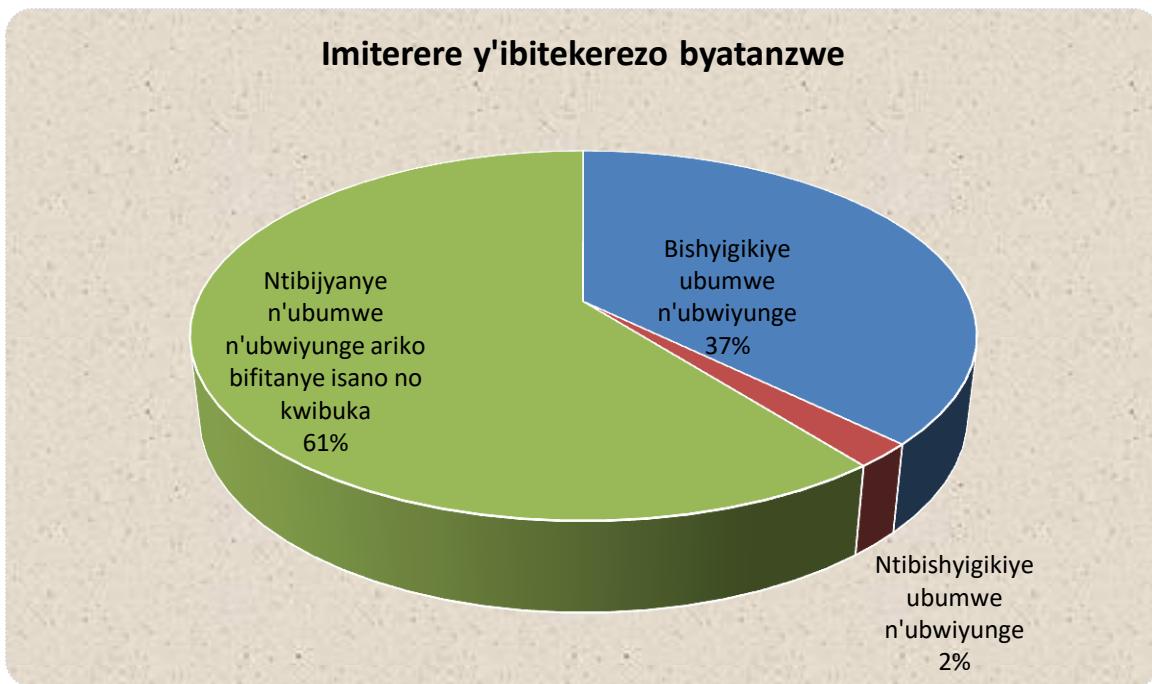
Umurongo wa murandasi/interineti	Igitekerezo
https://igihe.com/amakuru/mu-mateka/article/iya-5-gicurasi-1994-rtlm-yavuze-ko-ari-umunsi-wo-guhumbahumba-abatutsi	“*itariki 6/04/1994 FPR yavuzeko ari umunsi wo gutsema ABAHUTU...*”
https://igihe.com/amakuru/u-rwanda/article/iya-7-mata-yemejwe-nk-umunsi-wo-kwibuka-jenoside-yakorewe-abatutsi-mu-bufaransa	“Ubu se bivuze ko n'umuryango wa Habyarimana uzibuka le 07 nawo cyangwa undi wese wibuka abe bishwe mu buryo bunyuranye bitewe n'ababishe?”
https://www.igihe.com/amakuru/u-rwanda/article/n-umuntu-umwe-ufite-ingengabitekerezo-ya-jenoside-tugomba-kuyishiririza-gen	“Ntibikwiye kuvugwa nkawe, none urumva mukenewe kuvugwa neza gusa? Ese amaraso mwamennye mwebwe azabazwa nde? U Rwanda si mwe rurangiriraho. Ikindi banza ukire iyo virusi ufite. Mwinjiye murya intsinzi musambanya bashiki bacu. Ese mwibuka ko ari mwe mwakwirakwije SIDA mu Rwanda mwa nyenzi mwe?”
http://igihe.com/spip.php?page=v5article&id_ar	“Abo bose birirwa bavuga neza igihugu,

[title=117234](#)

ababo biciwe Kibeho na Tingitingi kandi ntawe ujya ubavuga. Ntimukirare bantu... Ngo umuntu aguhisha ko akwanga, nawe ukamuhisha ko ubizi. Mubanye mubindikirana ariko ntibirama”

Nubwo bitagaragaye ku bwinshi, izi ngero zitwereka ko hari ibitekerezo byuje urwango no guhakana Jenoside bitabonywe n'abanditsi bakuru. Ubusanzwe ibitekerezo bitangwa n'abasomyi cyangwa abumva radio/abakurikiye televiziyo bigomba kuyungururwa mbere y'uko bishyirwa ahagaragara kugirango bitabangamira imbaraga zashyizwe mu kubaka ubumwe n'ubwiyunge. Cyakora, ishusho rusange yerekana ko ibitekerezo byatanzwe muri rusange byari bushygikiye ubumwe n'ubwiyunge ku gipimo cya 37%, mu gihe kandi hari ibingana na 2% bitari bibushygikiye. Ikindi umuntu yavuga kuri ibi bitekerezo ni uko ibyinshi muri byo bitari byerekeye ingingo y'ubumwe n'ubwiyunge ariko byari bifitanye isano no kwibuka Jenoside muri rusange ku kigero cya 61%. Igishushanyo gikurikira kirerekana ibyagaragajwe n'itsinda ry'abasesenguzi.

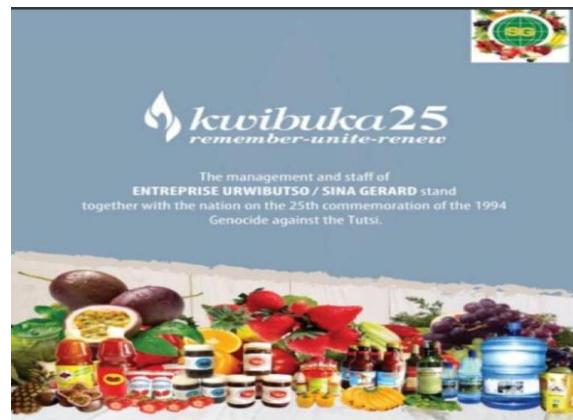
Igishushanyo cya 4: Ubwoko n'imiterere y'ibitekerezo byatanzwe



3.1.10. Bimwe mu bibazo byagaragaye ku mbuga nkoranyambaga

3.1.10.1. Ubutumwa bwamamaza

Nk'uko byasobanuwe mbere, itsinda ry'abasesenguzi kandi ryagerageje gusuzuma ibica ku mbuga nkoranyambaga. Byaragaragaye ko ku mbuga nkoranyambaga cyane cyane www.twitter.com hari ibigo by'abikorera byatambutsaga ubutumwa bwo kwifatanya mu kababaro, buriho ikirango cyo KWIBUKA25 cyatanzwe na CNLG (ndetse n'ikirango bwite nk'abafatanyabikorwa) ariko bikanerekana serivisi n'ibikorwa byabyo. Ibi byafashwe nko kurenga ku mabwiriza kuko byagaragaye nko kwamamaza kandi igihugu cyose kiri mu gihe cy'akababaro. Byateye kandi impaka nyinshi ku mbuga nkoranyambaga cyane cyane hagati y'abakora umwuga w'itangazamakuru. Kuri iyi ngingo CNLG yashyize ahagaragara itangazo ku ikoreshwa ry'ikirango n'amabara yemewe gukoreshwa mu kwibuka Jenoside nk'uko byaganiriweho mbere n'abafatanyabikorwa. Ubutumwa bukurikira ni bumwe mu bwashyizwe mu majwi.

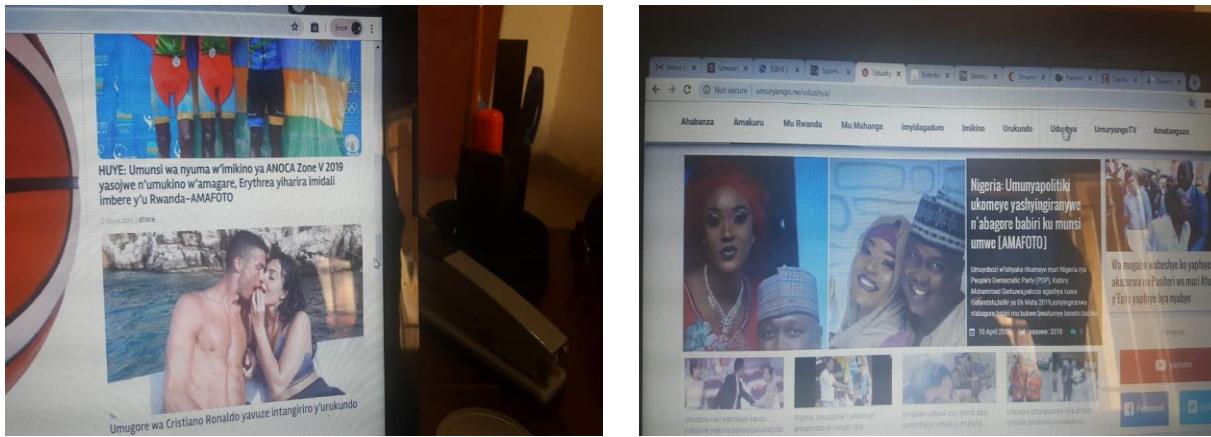


3.1.10.2. Amakuru y'imyidagaduro

. Amabwiriza yashyizweho na Komisiyo y'Igihugu yo Kurwanya Jenoside (CNLG) yerekeye kwibuka ku nshuro ya 25 Jenoside yakorewe Abatutsi avuga ko ibikorwa by'imyidagaduro bitemewe⁶. Mu rwego rw'uyu murimo, itsinda ry'abasesenguramakuru risanga kubera iyo mpamvu amakuru n'ibiganiro by'imyidagaduro nabyo bitemewe. Nyamara byaragaragaye ko

⁶ <https://cnlg.gov.rw/fileadmin/templates/documents/Amabwiriza ya Kwibuka25.pdf>

hari imbuga za interineti zimwe (www.inyarwanda.com, www.umuryango.com) zatangaje bene ayo makuru kandi bidakwiye mu gihe cy'icyunamo. Ibi kandi byanenzwe na rubanda ibinyujije mu bitekerezo byatanzwe kuri bene izo nkuru. Izi ni zimwe mu ngero zibyerekana.



3.2. Isesengura ry'ibiganiro

Gahunda z'ibiganiro kuri radiyo na televiziyo ni umwanya w'ingenzi cyane mu gutanga ibitekerezo ku bibazo, politiki na gahunda zifitiye akamaro abaturage, kurusha uko bikorwa muri gahunda z'amakuru. Ubigereranyije, gahunda z'ibiganiro zitanga umwanya uhagije wo gusesengura byimbitse ingingo runaka. Ni yo mpamvu yatumye ubu buryo bwo gusesengura amakuru bwita no ku gusuzuma ibiganiro byatambutse kuri gahunda yo Kwibuka ku nshuro ya 25 Jenoside yakorewe Abatutsi. Ibiganiro byatoranyijwe ni ibyateguwe bigenewe by'umwihariko gutanga ibitekerezo bifitanye isano na Jenoside mu cyumweru cy'icyunamo (ni ukuvuga kuva kuwa 7 kugeza kuwa 13 Mata 2019).

3.2.1. Ibiganiro byatoranyijwe

Kubera impamvu z'igihe gito ntabwo iri sesengura ryashoboraga gusuzuma ibiganiro byose byatambutse kuri radiyo na televiziyo. Ni yo mpamvu habayeho kuvugana n'abanditsi bakuru maze hatoranywa ibiganiro bizwiho kugira abakunzi benshi kurusha ibindi. Imbonerahamwe ya cumi irerekana ibiganiro byakurikiranywe bikanasesengurwa.

Imbonerahamwe ya 10: Ibiganiro byatoranyijwe

Igitangazamakuru	Inyito y'ikiganiro
Rwanda Television	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Imboni musesenguzi (Kuwa mbere saa tatu z'umugoroba / 9:00 PM) 2. Sobanukirwa⁷ (Ku cyumweru sa kumi n'ebyiri za nimugoroba / 6:00 PM) 3. Booklab
Radio Rwanda	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Isi ya none (Kuwa mbere, kuwa gatatu no kuwa kane saa tatu kugeza saa yine n'igice za nijoro / 9:00-10:30 PM) 2. Amahumbezi (Kuva kuwa mbere kugeza kuwa gatanu, kuva saa cyenda kugeza saa kumi n'imwe z'umugoroba / 3:00-5:00 PM)
Huguka Community Radio	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Iwacu mu mudugudu (Kuwa mbere saa moya kugeza saa mbiri z'igitondo / 7:00-8:00 AM) 2. Gospel time (Ku cyumweru kuva saa moya n'igice kugeza saa mbiri z'igitondo / 7:30-8:00 AM) 3. Ibihe n'amateka (Ku cyumweru saa tatu z'ijoro / 9:00 PM)
Voice of Africa	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Islam n'ibihe (Buri munsi saa kumi na mirongo itanu z'umugoroba / 4:50 PM)
TV7	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The Gospel celeb⁸ (Kuwa kabiri no kuwa gatanu saa kumi n'imwe kugeza saa kumi n'ebyiri za nimugoroba / 5:00-6:00 PM)
Flash FM	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Ikaze Munyarwanda (Kuva kuwa mbere kugeza kuwa gatanu saa kumi n'imwe na mirongo ine kugeza saa mbiri na makumyabiri / 5:40-8:20 AM)
Isango TV	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Urubuga rw'itangazamakuru (Ku cyumweru kuva saa munani kugeza saa cyenda n'igice / 2:00-3:30 PM)
TV1	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Uruhare rw'abahanzi mu isanaminitima (Kuwa mbere kuva saa mbiri kugeza saa tatu z'ijoro / 8:00-9:00 PM) 2. Uruhare rw'abanyapolitike (Kuva gagatu kuva saa mbiri kugeza saa

⁷ Ibiganiro Sobanukirwa ntabwo cyatambutse kubera gahunda y'urugendo rwo kwibuka izwi nka *Walk To Remember* yatambutwaga ako kanya kuri RTV kuwa 07 Mata 2019.

⁸ The RMC's system did not capture TV7 signal. Efforts to get recordings from the media house were fruitless as there is no systematic archiving system.

Igitangazamakuru	Inyito y'ikiganiro
	tatu z'igitondo no kuwa gatandatu kuva saa tatu kugeza saa yine z'igitondo / 9:00-10:00 AM) 3. Uruhare rw'amadini muri Jenoside yakorewe Abatutsi
KT Radio	1. Ubyumva ute? (Kuva kuwa mbere kugeza kuwa gatanu kuva saa moya n'igice kugeza saaa mbiri na mirongo ine n'itanu / 7:30 – 8:45 PM)
City Radio	Nta biganiro byatambutse muri iki gihe

Mbere y'uko twinjira mu isesengura nyakuri ry'ibi biganiro, aha ni gombwa kuvuga ko rimwe na rimwe habaho guhindura gahunda y'icyumweru yose kuri radiyo na televiziyo. Hari hatekerejwe ko hatoranywa ibiganiro bitatu kuri radiyo cyangwa televiziyo, ariko byagaragaye ko mu cyumweru cy'icyunamo habayeho gahunda zihariye/zidasanzwe. Imbonerahamwe ya cumi n'imwe ikubiyemo umubare w'ibiganiro byasesenguwe kuri buri gitangazamakuru.

Imbonerahamwe ya 11: Umubare w'ibiganiro

Igitangazamakuru	Umubare w'ibiganiro							Igiteranyo
	07-Maa-2019	08-Mata-2019	09-Mata-2019	10-Mata-2019	11-Mata-2019	12-Mata-2019	13-Mata-2019	
Rwanda Television	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	2
Huguka Community Radio	1	1	0	2	1	1	0	6
Flash FM	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	5
Isango TV	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
TV 1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	4
KT Radio	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	3
Radio Rwanda	0	2	1	1	0	2	2	8
Voice of Africa	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	7
Total	4	8	4	5	5	5	4	36

Muri rusange hakusanyijwe ibiganiro mirongo itatu na bitandatu (36) birasesengurwa. Nk'uko byagaragajwe mbere, itangazamakuru rikoresha amajwi n'irikoresha amajwi n'amashusho ryateguye ibiganiro byihariye byavugaga ku ngingo zifitanye isano no kwibuka ku nshuro ya 25 Jenoside yakorewe Abatutsi. Hamwe na hamwe hakoreshejwe gahunda z'ibiganiro byari bisanzwe maze hagatoranywa ingingo ifite aho ihuriye no kwibuka Jenoside yakorewe Abatutsi.

3.2.2. Ubwoko bw'ibiganiro

Gutegura ibiganiro kuri radiyo cyangwa kuri televiziyo ubusanzwe bikorwa mu buryo bwinshi aho umutumirwa (cyangwa itsinda ry'abatumirwa) avuga ku ngingo zitandukanye ziteruve n'umunyamakuru uyoboye ikiganiro. Ibiganiro bishobora gukorwa ku buryo bitambuka ako kanya (hakakirwa cyangwa ntihakirwe abahamagara kuri telefoni) cyangwa bikabikwa bikazatambuka mu gihe cyagenwe. Ibi bishobora gukorwa mu buryo bw'ikiganiro cyo kubaza no gusubiza, ikiganiro mpaka, ikiganiro gicukumbura amateka, ikiganiro kivuga ku bivugwa/ibiraho, n'ibindi. Ni muri uru rwego iri sesengura ryashatse gucukumbura uburyo abanyamakuru bayobora ibiganiro bakoresheje mu kuganira ku ngingo n'ibibazo bifitanye isano na Jenoside yakorewe Abatutsi na gahunda yo Kwibuka ku nshuro ya 25. Imbonerahamwe ya cumi na kabiri irabigaragaza mu buryo burambuye.

Imbonerahamwe ya 12: Ubwoko bw'ibiganiro

Igitangazamakuru	Ubwoko bw'ibiganiro							Igiteranyo
	kubaza no gusubiza	Ikiganiro mpaka	nyunguranabiteke rezo	ingamiro	gisengura	gicukumbura amateka	Ikiganiro kivuga ibiraho/bivugwa	
Rwanda Television	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	2
Huguka Community Radio	1	0	1	0	0	0	4	6
Flash FM	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	5
Isango TV	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
TV 1	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	4

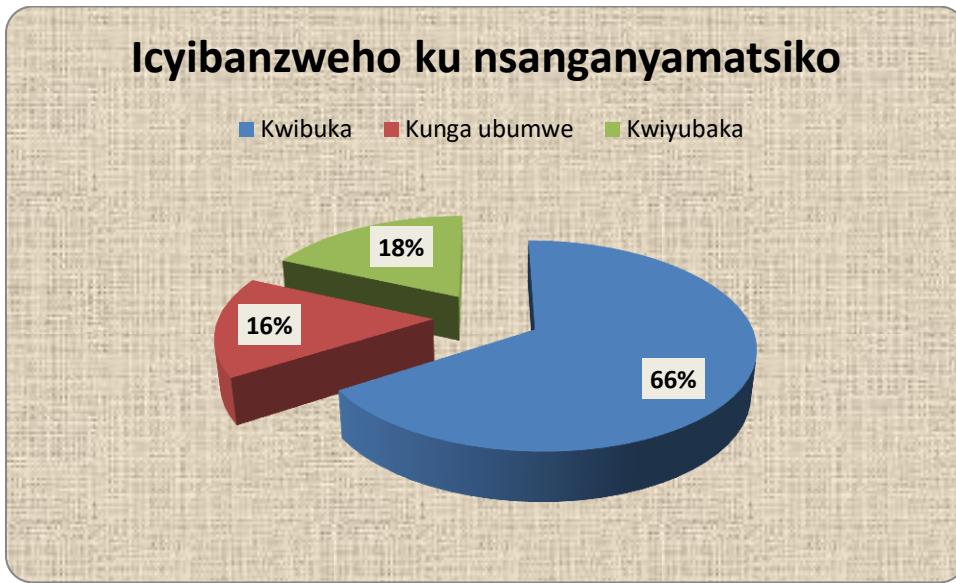
Igitangazamakuru	Ubwoko bw'ibiganiro							Igiteranyo
	kubaza no gusubiza	Ikiganiro mpaka	nyunguranabiteke rezoz	nganno	giesengura	gicukumbura amateka	Ikiganiro kwuga ibiriho/bivugwa	
KT Radio	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	3
Radio Rwanda	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	8
Voice of Africa	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	7
Igiteranyo	18	3	6	5	0	4	36	
%	50.00	8.33	16.67	13.89	0.00	11.11	100	

Nk'uko iyi mbonerahamwe ibigaragaza, “*Ibiganiro byo kubaza no gusubiza*” ni byo byari byiganje kurusha ibindi ku gipimo cya 50%, kandi abanyamakuru babigiranye n’abantu bafite ubumenyi ku ngingo zinyuranye zerekeye Jenoside. Ibi byakuriwe n’“*Ibiganiro nyunguranabitekerezoz*” ku rugero rwa 16.67%, mu gihe ubundi bwoko bw’ibiganiro bwakoreshejwe gake n’abanyamakuru kuri radiyo no kuri televiziyo. Ubu bwoko bw’ibiganiro buvugwa burimo “*ibiganiro bisesengura cyangwa bicukumbura*” byagaragaye ku rugero rwa 13.89%, “*ibiganiro ku bivugwa/byariho muri icyo gihe*” (11.11%), n’ “*ibiganiro mpaka*” (8.33%).

3.2.3. Icyibanzweho ku nsanganyamatsiko yo kwibuka

Amagambo “*Kwibuka Twiyubaka*” cyangwa “*Remember, Unite, Renew*” nk’insanganyamatsiko yo Kwibuka ku nshuro ya 25 yabaga yanditse ku birango byose byifashishwaga mu bikorwa byo kwibuka byateguwe n’inzego zitandukanye, inzego z’ubuyobozi, imiryango cyangwa abantu ku giti cyabo. Igitangaje ni uko ari gake abanyamakuru basobanuraga ingingo y’ “*Ubumwe*” n’iyo “*Kwiybaka*” mu zigize insanganyamatsiko mu biganiro byasesenguwe kugirango rubanda irusheho gusobanukirwan’insanganyamatsiko nk’uko bigaragazwa n’igishushanyo cya gatanu gikurikira.

Igishushanyo cya 5: Icyibanzweho ku nsanganyamatsiko



Igishushanyo cya gatanu kiratwereka ko ingingo yo “*Kwibuka*” ari yo yibanzweho cyane n’abanyamakuru cyangwa abatumirwa ku rugero rwa 66%. Ibi ariko ntibitangaje kuko ibyavugwaga byose urebye byagarukaga ku mateka ya Jenoside yakorewe Abatutsi. Ugereranyije izindi ngingo z’ “*Ubumwe*” no “*Kwiyubaka*” zakomojweho gake ku gipimo cya 16% na 18%.

3.2.4. Ingingo zavuzweho mu biganiro

Kugaragaza ingingo zavuzweho mu biganiro bifasha mu kugaragaza ibibazo byibanzweho kurusha ibindi cyangwa ingingo zahawe agaciro cyane mu biganiro byasesenguwe. Bene aya makuru y’isesengura ashobora kandi gufasha mu kugaragaza ibibazo byahawe uburemere n’itangazamakuru kuko bishobora kwerekana ibitekerezo bishishikaje abaturage kuri politiki na gahunda zijiyanje n’ubumwe n’ubwiyunge cyangwa izindi ngingo zirebana no kwibuka ku nshuro ya 25 Jenoside yakorewe Abatutsi mu Rwanda. Imbonerahamwe ya cumi na gatatu irerekana neza aya makuru.

Imbonerahamwe ya 13: Ingingo zavuzweho mu biganiro

Ingingo zavuzweho	Umubare w'ibiganiro	%
Ibikorwa n'imihango yo kwibuka	3	5.88
Ubutabera mpuzamahanga	1	1.96
Inkiko z'imbere mu gihugu	4	7.84
Ubuzima bw'abacitse ku icumu	1	1.96
Imibereho y'abacitse ku icumu	1	1.96
Ubumwe n'ubwiyunge	5	9.80
Ingengabitekerezo ya Jenoside	5	9.80
Ndi umunyarwanda	2	3.92
Kurwanya imvugo ibiba urwango	1	1.96
Imibanire inoze ko kubaka ubwizerane	6	11.76
Amateka ya Jenoside yakorewe Abatutsi	9	17.65
Itorero	6	11.76
Kwemera icyaha, gusaba imbabazi no kuzitanga	2	3.92
Kwibuka hifashishijwe ibimenyetso (ibisigo, ikinamico, ubushakashatsi, kwandika ibitabo)	5	9.80
Igiteranyo	51	100

Mu ngingo zavuzweho (51 uziteranyije)⁹ usanga “Amateka ya Jenoside yakorewe Abatutsi” ni yo aza ku isonga ku gipimo cya 17.6% mu biganiro byatambutse nk’uko bigaragazwa mu mbonerahamwe ye 13, igakurikirwa “Itorero” ndetse “Imibanire myiza no kubaka ubwizerane” ku gipimo cya 11.8%. Byongeye kandi, ingingo y’ “Ubumwe n'ubwiyunge” ubwayo ndese n’yo kurwanya “Ingengabitekerezo ya Jenoside” nazo zahawe umwanya n’abanyamakuru kimwe n’abatumirwa muri “studio” ku rugero rwa 9.80%.

⁹ Mu kiganiro kimwe hashoboraga kuvugwa ku ngingo zirenze imwe, ni yo mpamvu umubare w’ingingo zavuzweho usumba uw’ibiganiro.

3.2.5. Ubutumwa bushyigikira ubumwe n'ubwiyunge mu biganiro

More like news content, talk shows equally offered an appropriate forum to deliver messages on unity and reconciliation by leaders, Genocide survivors, Genocide perpetrators or citizens in general. By so doing, the monitoring team believes that the media play a crucial role to cement the unity and reconciliation journey. Table 14 contains some illustrative examples.

Ugereranyije n'amakuru, ibiganiro byatambutse byabahaye urubuga rukwiye bitanga n'umwanya uruseho ku bayobozi, abacitse ku icumu rya Jenoside, abakoze Jenoside n'abaturage muri rusange, wo gutanga ubutumwa ku bumwe n'ubwiyunge. Kubera iyo migirire, itsinda ry'abasesenguramakuru risanga itangazamakuru rigira uruhare rukomeye mu gushimangira urugendo rw'ubumwe n'ubwiyunge. Imbonerahamwe ya cumi na kane irerekana zimwe mu ngero zibyumvikanisha.

Imbonerahamwe ya 14: Ubutumwa bushyigikira urugendo rw'ubumwe n'ubwiyunge

Igitangazamakuru	Ubutumwa bushyigkira ubumwe n'ubwiyunge
KT Radio	“ <i>Gutanga imbabazi ntabwo ari agahato, ahubwo ni icyo umutima wawe uguhatira gukora. Ubumwe n'ubwiyunge mu banyarwanda ni gishoro kandi cyunguka</i> ”, Umunyamabanga Nshingwabikorwa wa NURC, Ikiganiro: <i>Ubyumva ute?</i> , kuwa 15 Mata 2019
TV1	“ <i>Abarokotse bakwiye kwiyakira no kwakira kubaho, kuko kongera kubaho ni bwo butwari</i> ”, Local artist MANI Martin, Ikiganiro: <i>Uruhare rw'abahanzi mu isanamitima</i> , kuwa 8 Mata 2019
Voice of Africa	“ <i>Quran 49:13: Imana iragira iti: Yemwe bantu (abantu twese), mu by'ukuri twabaremye tubakomoye ku mugabo n'umugore (Adamu na Eva), turangije tubaremamo amoko menshi atandukanye n'ibihugu bitandukanye kugirango mumenyane</i> ”, Sheikh UWASE Hassani, Ikiganiro: <i>Islam n'ibihe</i> , kuwa 11 Mata 2019
Radio Rwanda	“ <i>Abanyarwanda tugomba kuba vigilan, kubera yuko Jenoside yakomerekeje</i>

Igitangazamakuru	Ubutumwa bushyigkira ubumwe n'ubwiyunge
	<i>abantu benshi, baba abakorewe jenoside ariko n'abantu bo mu miryango ifite abantu bagize uruhare muri jenoside. Bivuze ko ya mategeko yo ubwayo adahagije [...]", Dr. MUREFU Alphonse, Ikiganiro: Isi ya none, kuwa 13 Mata 2019</i>

3.3. Ishusho y'ubutumwa n'ibitekerezo kuri www.twitter.com bijyanye no #Kwibuka25

Nk'uko byakomojweho mu gusobanura buryo bwakoreshewe, muri iri sesenguramakuru twashatse kwerekana ibitekerezo bw'ingenzi byanjuyijwe ku mbuga nkoranyambaga by'umwihariko urwa www.twitter.com. Bityo kuva kuwa 7 kugeza kuwa 13 Mata 2019 hakusanyijwe amakuru n'ibitekerezo bijyanye no #Kwibuka25 (ipaji yagenewe gukoreshwa mu gihe cyo kwibuka ku nshuro ya 25 Jenoside yakorewe Abatutsi) maze nabyo birasesengurwa. Mu gusesengura bene aya makuru, itsinda ry'absesenguramakuru basanze ari iby'agaciro cyane gushyira ahagaragara ibitekerezo by'itsinda ry'abantu bavuga rikijyana kandi bazi akamaro k'itangazamakuru mu bijyanye n'bumwe n'ubwiyunge. Bityo bigatuma abategura za gahunda n'abazishyira mu bikorwa bakaba babishingiraho bagena ikigomba gukorwa. Ni muri urwego rwego aka gace ka raporo kagaragaza ingingo z'ingenzi zavuzweho n'abokoresha "twitter", umusanzu wabo mu rugendo rw'bumwe n'ubwiyunge cyangwa se n'ibitekerezo bitandukanye bihabanye n'yo gahunda.

3.3.1. Ubwoko bw'ibyatangajwe kuri "twitter"

Mbere yo kwinjira mu isesengura ryimbitse, twasanze ari ingenzi gushyira mu byiciro amakuru n'ibitekerezo byatanzwe hakurikijwe ubwoko bwabyo, ni ukuvuga ubutumwa bwanditse, inkuru zanditswe n'ibinyamakuru bikorera kuri murandas, amajwi n'amashusho, amafoto n'ibiyavugwaho.

Imbonerahamwe ya 15: Ubwoko bw'ibyavuzwe kuri “twitter”

Itariki	Ubwoko bw'ibyavuzwe kuri “twitter”					Ibitekerezo ku butumwa bwanditse	Total
	Ubutumwa bwanditse	Umurongo w'inkuru kuri murandasi	Amajwi n'amashusho	Amafoto			
07.04.2019	79	10	31	213	17	350	
08.04.2019	9	2	6	16	1	34	
09.04.2019	27	3	6	40	2	78	
10.04.2019	6	1	5	5	4	21	
11.04.2019	63	32	19	144	7	265	
12.04.2019	168	95	40	286	42	631	
13.04.2019	19	4	5	5	5	38	
Total	371	147	112	709	78	1417	
%	26.18	10.37	7.90	50.04	5.50	100	

Imbonerahamwe ya 15 iratwereka ko benshi mu bakoresha “twitter” batanze ibitekerezo byabo bakoresheje amafoto n’ubutumwa bwanditse ku gipimo cya 50.04% na 26.18%. Amajwi n’amashusho yo yakoreshejwe ku rugero rwa 7.90% mu gihe inkuru zo kuri murandasi zasangijwe abandi zingana na 10.37%. Byongeye kandi, ubutumwa bwanditse bwatanzweho ibitekerezo bingana na 5.50%.

3.3.2. Ingingo zavuzweho kuri “twitter”

Nk’uko byavuzwe mbere, iri sesengura ryagaragaje kandi ibyari bishishikaje abantu bakoresha “twitter” maze rishyira ahagaragara ingingo n’ibibazo byavugwaga. Imbonerahamwe ya 16 irerekana mu ncamake ibyavuyemo.

Imbonerahamwe 16: Ingingo zavuzweho kuri “twitter”

Ingingo yavuzweho	Umubare w'ubutumwa	%
Commemorative events	962	67.37
History of the Genocide against Tutsi	167	11.69
Genocide ideology	95	6.65
Symbolic memory	69	4.83
Memorial sites (visits, burials, etc.)	60	4.20
Survivors welfare	15	1.05
Unity and reconciliation	14	0.98
Acknowledgement, Apology and Forgiveness	14	0.98
International justice	6	0.42
Survivors' health	3	0.21
Abarinzi b'igihango	3	0.21
Fight hate speech	3	0.21
Social cohesion and trust built	2	0.14
Itorero	2	0.14
Local tribunals and courts	1	0.07
Ndi umunyarwanda	1	0.07
Other	11	0.77
Igiteranyo	1428¹⁰	100

Imbonerahamwe ya 16 iragaragaza ko ibyavugwaga kuri “twitter” ku #Kwibuka25 bisa cyane n’ibyagaragajwe n’isesenguramakuru mu itangazamakuru rikoresha amajwi, irikoresha amajwi n’amashusho, iryandika ku mpapuro n’iryandika kuri murandas. Byaragaragaye ko “Ibikorwa n’imihango yo kwibuka” bayri byiganje cyane ku rugero rwa 67.37%. Izindi ngingo zakunze kugarukwaho cyane ni “Amateka ya Jenoside yakorewe Abatutsi” (11.69%), “Ingengabitekerezo

¹⁰Hari ubutumwa bwabaga bwavugwagamo ingingo zirenze imwe. Ni yo mpamvu umubare w’ingingo zavuzweho usumba uw’ubutumwa nyirizina (i.e. 1417 twits vs. 1428 topics).

ya Jenoside” (6.65%), “Kwibuka mu buryo bwifashisha ibimenyetso” (4.83%) n’ “Inzibutso (gusura, gushyingura, n’ibindi) (4.20%). Ingingo zitakunze kuvugwaho ni “*Abarinzi b’igihango*” (0.21%), “*Itorero*” (0.14%) “*Umubano mwiza no kubaka ubwizerane*” (0.14%), “*Ndi umunyarwanda*” (0.77%), n’izindi.

3.3.3. Ibitekerezo ku butumwa bwatambutse kuri “twitter”

Birasanzwe ko ubutumwa bwanditswe ku mbuga nkoranyambaga bukurura abazikoresha, bityo bukongera gutambutswa buherekejwe n’ibitekerezo byinshi bitewe n’ingingo yavuzweho. Mu rwego rw’aka kazi, hashakishijwe ibitekerezo byerekeye kwibuka muri rusange, n’ibyerekeye ubumwe n’ubwiyunge ku buryo bwihariye. Imbonerahamwe ikurikira iraduha ishusho rusange yabyo.

Imbonerahamwe ya 17: Ibitekerezo ku butumwa bwatambutse

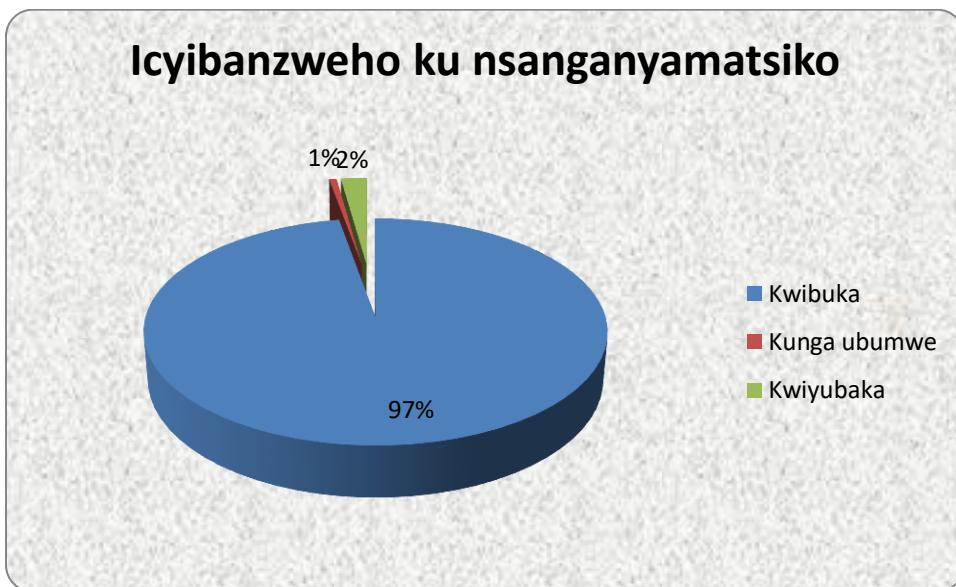
Ubwoko bw’ubutumwa	Ibitekerezo ku butumwa bwatambutse					Igiteran yo
	Gukira ibikomere	Kuvugis ha ukuri	Kubabarira	Guhakana Jenoside	Ibindi (ibyerekeye ibikorwa byo kwibuka, ubutumwa bwihanganisha)	
Ubutumwa bwanditse	10	12	2	2	345	371
Umurongo w’inkuru kuri murandasi	2	2	1	1	141	147
Amajwi n’amashusho	0	3	0	0	109	112
Amafoto	3	2	2	1	700	708
Ibitekerezo ku butumwa bwanditse	1	3	0	2	72	78
Igiteranyo	16	22	5	6	1367	1416
%	1.13	1.55	0.35	0.42	96.54	100

Nk'uko imbonerahamwe ya 17 ibyerekana, ubutumwa bwanditswe hafi ya bwose bwavugaga ku bijyanye n’ “*Ibikorwa n’imihango yo kwibuka*” ku rugero rwa 96.54%, mu gihe hari buke muri bwo bwari bwerekeye “*gukira ibikomere*” (1.13%), “*kuvugisha ukuri*” (1.55%), “*imbabazi*” (0.35%), no “*guhakana Jenoside*” (0.42%). Nanone kandi hari buke mu butumwa bwapfobyaga Jenoside bwagaragaye ku kigero gito cya 0.42% (nk'uko tuza kubisobanura kurushaho).

3.3.4. Icyibanzweho ku nsanganyamatsiko

Iri sesenguramakuru ryasuzumye kandi uburyo abakoresha imbuga nkoranyambaga cyane cyane www.twitter.com bagaruka ku nsanganyamatsiko yo #Kwibuka25: “*Remember, Unite, Renew*” mu rurimi rw’Icyongereza cyangwa “*Twibuke Twiyubaka*” mu Kinyarwanda. Igishushanyo cya gatandatu kiratwereka ibigaragazwa n’isesengura.

Igishushanyo cya 6: Icyibanzweho ku nsanganyamatsiko



Nanone nk'uko byagaragaye mu itangazamakuru rikoresha amajwi, irikoresha amajwi n'amashushu, iryandika ku mpapuro n'iryandika kuri murandas, ingingo yo “*Kwibuka*” yibanzweho n’abakoresha “twitter” ku gipimo cyo hejuru cyane kingana na 97%, mu gihe “*Kunga ubumwe*” no “*Kwiybaka*” byagarutweho ku rugero ruto rwa 1% na 2%.

3.3.5. Ubutumwa bushyigira ubumwe n'ubwiyunge

Mu gihe cyo kwibuka ku nshuro ya 25 Jenoside yakorewe Abatutsi mu Rwanda, imbuga nkoranyambaga zarakoreshejwe kurusha uko byari bisanzwe mu gutanga ibitekerezo mu bwisanzure. Muri urwo rwego, aka gace ka raporo karatanga ishusho y'ubutumwa bwiza cyane bushyigikira inzira y'ubumwe n'ubwiyunge nk'uko bwakuwe kuri paji ya "twitter" uko bwakabaye ndetse n'ibitekerezo byabutanzweho.

"Ibigize ubwoko, abantu bahuriraho ni 5: - Ubutaka,- Imyemerere, - Umutware (Umwami), - Ururimi, - Umuco. Nicyo gituma, nk'abanyarwanda, ubwoko dufite ni bumwe, ubunyarwanda."

Padiri Consolateur Innocent

(*"There are five common characteristics of ethnic identity: land, religion, leadership, language, and culture. That is why, as Rwandans, our ethnic identity is "being Rwandan"- Father Consolateur Innocent*) (own translation)

"Today, there is no segregation in job recruitment. It's only based on entry exams tests. You might think you are only an employee of @Cogebanque1 but You have a major role to play in building #Rwanda." (Muri iki gihe nta vangura riba mu gutanga akazi. Hashingirwa gusa ku bizamini by'akzi bitangwa. Ushobora gutekereza gusa ko uri umukozi wa COGEBANQUE, ariko ufite uruhare runini mu kubaka u Rwanda) (Own translation), Marie Ashimwe, Director of HR and Administration Umuyobozi w'Ishami Rishinzwe Abakozi n'Ubutegetsi

#Kwibuka25 @ralgarwanda

- Abarokotse Jenoside yakorewe Abatutsi ni intwari. Batanze imbabazi kabone n'ubwo bamwe mu bishe ababo binangiye gusaba imbabazi. Bahora batanga ubuhamya ku byabaye nubwo bibatoneka, kugirango tutazibagirwa hato bikongera. (*Genocide survivors are heros. They forgave even though murderers of their relatives remain adamant to repent. They always give testimonies on what happened though abstract, so as not to forget and avoid recurrence*) (Own translation)

#LessonsfromRwanda: "The capacity for evil resides in all societies. But, so too, do the qualities of understanding, kindness, justice and reconciliation. That is one of the profound lessons of the Rwandan experience". @antoniooguterres, the #UN General Secretary.#Kwibuka25

(Ubushobozi bwo gukora ikibi buba mu miryango yose y'abantu. Ariko na none imiryango yose igira ubushobozi bw'ubwumvikane, ubwitonzi, ubutabera n'ubwiyunge) (Own translation).

#Survivor: "Why are you asking us to forgive? Haven't we suffered enough? We weren't the cause of this problem. Why must we provide the solution"? #ThePresident: "I don't know what to ask the perpetrators. You're the ones left with something to give". #Kwibuka25 #Rwanda

(#Uwacitsekuicumu: "Kuki mudusaba kubabarira? Ese ntawo twababaye bihagije? Ntabwo ari twe twateje iki kibazo, kuki mudusaba igisubizo?" #PerezidawaRepubulika: "Ntacyo mbona nasaba abicanyi. Ni mwe mufite icyo mushobora gutanga") (Own translation)

Hon @mukabaramba: we recognize the courage demonstrated by survivors in forgiving and living together with convicted perpetrators. (*Turashima ubutwari bwaranze abacitse ku icumu bababariye kandi bakaba babana n'ababiciye babihaniwe*) (Own translation).

"Our strength lies in unity," said Pacifique Kayihura, President of the Rwandan Diaspora in Côte d'Ivoire at #Kwibuka25 commemoration hosted by the Bank. He also urged participants not to be indifferent to the suffering of others. ("*Ubumwe bwacu ni zo mbaraga zacu*", *Pacifique Kayihura, Perezida w'abanyarwanda baba muri Côte d'Ivoire mu muhango cyo kwibuka Jenoside yakorewe Abatutsi ku nshuro ya 25 wateguwe na Banki. Yashishikarije kandi abari bitabiriye uwo muhango kutigira ba "ntibindeba" ku kababaro k'abandi*) (Own translation).

3.3.6. Ubutumwa bubangamira ubumwe n'ubwiyunge

Nk'uko byasobanuwe mbere, ubutumwa bwinshi n'ibitekerezo byabutanzweho byasesenguwe byabaga byubaka kandi bishimangira akamaro ko kwibuka, ariko hari buke cyane bwagaragaye nk'ubugamije guhinyura no gusenya intambwe imaze gutterwa mu nzira y'ubwiyunge. Ingero zikurikira zirabyerekana.

Et si on se reconciliait (photo from le Mondefr) (Uwakwiyunga!) (Inkuru ishushanyije ya Lemonde.fr)

Peter Verlinden: According to #TPIR researchers there were mass deliberate killings by #RPF. Collateral damage with one bullet by person? Strange. #kwibuka25 (*Dukurikije amakuru dukesha abashakashatsi ba #TPIR hari ubwicanyi bwibasiye imbaga bwakozwena #RPF. Ese*

ingurane yari uko buri muntu yicishwa isasu? Biratangaje. #kwibuka25 (Own translation)

Peter Verlinden: So why not nominate them? As #tutsi are called by their ethnic origin, just call the others as well so and cite their numbers to recognize them. According to academic research around 500.000 only in 1994. And once again more in 1996-1997 in #Congo.

#rwanda #kwibuka25 (*Peter Verlinden: None se kuki bo batavugwa? Nk'uko #Abatutsi bitirirwa ubwoko bwabo, n'abandi nibavugwe ndetse n'umubare wabo kugirango bamenyekane. Ukurikije ubushakashatsi bari 500,000 gusa muri 1994. Nanone kandi mu wa 1996-1997 hari abaguye muri #Congo. #rwanda #kwibuka25*) (Own translation)

Renegade Giana: Pendant ce tps #Kagame & ses enfants se la coulent douce aux #USA

(*Renegade Giana: Muri iki gihe #Kagame n'abana be bahugiye mu kwinezeza muri #USA*)

(Own translation)

Rwanda – Génocide ? Il faudra réécrire l'histoire du génocide rwandais (*Rwanda – Genocide?*

Amateka ya Jenoside nyarwanda agomba kwandikwa bushya) (Own translation)

Tutsi Crash, Le Genocide Rwanda enfin adapté en jeu smartphone

Itsinda ry'abasesenguramakuru ntiyareka kugaragaza ko habayeho kwamagana bikaze ikinyamakuru *Le Monde* cyo mu Bufaransa cyatangaje inkuru ishushanyije ipfobya Jenoside yakorewe Abatutsi kandi innyega inzira y'ubumwe n'ubwiyunge mu Rwanda. Benshi mu basomyi n'abavugisha ukuri ntibabyihanganiye, maze bikurura impaka zikomeye ku mbuga nkoranyambaga zirimo na “twitter¹¹”.

¹¹ <https://twitter.com/jessicamwiza/status/1116620718823759873?s=08>



Uku kugaragaza Jenoside n'inzira y'ubwiyunge mu Rwanda ku buryo bugoretse kwakuruye ubutumwa bwinshi kuri "twitter" buherekejwe n'ibitekerezo, ndetse inkuru z'ibitekerezo bwite byatanzwe n'ingeri zinyuranye z'abantu barimo abayobozi, abanyamakuru, impuguke n'abantu b'inyangamugayo bose bashinja Le Monde gupfobya Jenoside. Igishimishije ni uko ibi byatumye amaherezo iki kinyamakuru gisaba imbabazi¹².

¹² https://www.lemonde.fr/afrique/article/2019/04/12/rwanda-un-dessin-inapproprié_5449590_3212.html?xtmc=rwanda_dessin&xtrc=1

UMUTWE WA KANE: UMWANZURO N'IBYIFUZONAMA

Tugendeye ku bigaragazwa n'iri sesengura, akazi kakozwe n'ibitangazamakuru mu gushyigikira ubumwe n'ubwiyunge ni ako gushimwa. Kumenyesha no kwigisha abato n'abakuru ku bijyanye na Jenoside yakorewe Abatutsi mu Rwanda biracyari inshingano y'abanyamakuru kuko bibafasha kongera gutekereza ku mateka, kwibaza ku buzima muri iki gihe no guharanira ejo heza hazaza. Cyakora nubwo bimeze bityo hari ibyifuzo n'inama zishobora gutangwa kugirango itangazamakuru rirusheho kunoza umurimo waryo.

- Nubwo nabyo ari ingenzi, abanyamakuru bakwiye kurenga gutangaza gusa amakuru ku byabaye uwo munsi, ahubwo bakwiye kubisobanura no gusesengura amateka n'ibibazo bifitanye isano na Jenoside hagamijwe gushyigikira ubumwe n'ubwiyunge;
- Birakenewe ko ingingo nk' "Itorero", "Ndi umunyarwanda", n' "Abarinzi b'igihango" nazo zitabwaho n'itangazamakuru ku buryo bwihariye kugirango rubanda ihabwe amakuru kandi yigishwe indangagaciro n'amasomo y'ubumwe n'ubwiyunge;
- Kugirango ukuri kose kuri Jenoside n'amateka yayo mu gihugu hose bimenyekane, itangazamakuru rikwiye kongera imbaraga mu gutara no gutangaza amakuru yo mu turere tw'icyaro;
- Ubutumwa n'ibitekerezo byimakazaza ubwiyunge, cyane cyane iby'abacitse ku icumu n'abakoze Jenoside, bikwiye kurushaho gusakazwa kugirango hongere habeho amahoro n'imibanire myiza mu muryango nyarwanda;
- Itangazamakuru ryandika kuri murandasi/interineti rikwiye gushyiraho uburyo bwo kubanza kuyungurura ibitekerezo by'abasomyi kugirango hatabaho kwangiza umurongo w'ubumwe n'ubwiyunge;
- Abanyamakuru bashinze gutara amakuru n'abashinzwe kuyobora ibiganiro bakwiye by'umwihariko guhugurwa ku buryo bwo gusesengura no gucukumbura ibibazo byerekeye Jenoside;
- Mu gutegura ibiganiro, abanyamakuru bakwiye kuvanga abatumirwa bakongeramo birushijeho inzobere n'abashakatshatsi, abanyamadini, n'abakorera imiryango itari iya Leta;
- Hanyuma, itangazamakuru rigomba gukoresha impuguke, abihayimana bakavuga cyane

ku mahame y'ubumwe, imbabazi, n'ubunyarwanda bukubiye muri “Ndi
Umunyarwanda”.

IMIGEREKA

1. Inyandiko zifashishijwe

- a. Rwanda Journalists and Media Practitioners' Code of Deontology and Ethics,
Amended 5 April 2014
- b. KAYUMBA, C. , Introduction to Media Monitoring, School of Journalism and
Communication, UNR (Training Material for the Media High Council), 2008,
Kigali
- c. Law N° 84/2013 of 11/09/2013 on the crime of genocide ideology and other
related offences
- d. MMP/ RMMP, Rwanda Media Monitoring Project : A Monitoring User Guide,
Kigali, Media High Council, 2006
- e. https://cnlg.gov.rw/fileadmin/_migrated/media/BANDEROLES_ZO_KWIBUKA.pdf

2. The Coding Book for News

VARIABLES	DESCRIPTION
Monitors: 1. MUNYESHYAKA Abdul Karim 2. SANGWA Jean Pierre 3. BAHATI Imelda 4. IBAMBE Jean Paul 5. NDAYIKUNDA Lydia 6. BAZIREMA Eric	
Supervision: 1. Mugisha Emmanuel	
Date of publication (dd-mm-yy)	dd/mm/yyyy
Media type 1. Radio 2. TV 3. Website 4. Print	

<p>Media houses</p> <p>a) Radio & TV</p> <p>☞ Public:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Rwanda Television 2. Radio Rwanda <p>☞ Community:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 3. Huguka Community Radio <p>☞ Faith Based:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 4. Voice of Hope 5. Voice of Africa 6. TV7 <p>☞ Private:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 7. Flash FM 8. Isango TV 9. TV1 10. FINE FM 11. KT Radio 12. City Radio <p>b) Print</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The New Times 2. Imvaho Nshya <p>c) Online (private)</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) www.umuseke.rw 2) www.igihe.com 3) www.ktpress.rw 4) www.makuruki.rw 5) www.bwiza.com 6) www.umuryango.rw 7) www.inyarwanda.com 8) www.nonaha.com 9) www.chronicles.rw 10) www.touchrwanda.com 11) www.muhabura.rw 12) www.ukwezi.com 13) www.intyoza.com 14) www.panorama.rw 15) www.taarifa.rw 16) www.hanga.rw 17) www.rwandainspirer.com 18) www.isimbi.rw 	<p>Note: On radio & TV stations, Kinyarwanda news bulletins from 5:00 PM to 9:30 PM will be considered for analysis.</p>
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<p>d) Social media www.twiter.com: #Kwibuka25 & @KwibukaRwanda</p>	
<p>Format</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. News Story (Event reporting and coverage) 2. Investigation (self-initiated story to uncover unknown information by the public) 3. Pictorial (news story told by use of pictures) 4. Commentary (expert opinion on the subject matter under coverage) 5. Feature/analysis (in-depth coverage for clarity/follow-up coverage) 6. Editorial (a position of the media organ on a subject matter) 7. Opinion (individual ideas published on a subject matter) 8. Portrait and profile (description of people, event, place...) 9. Interview (Question & Answer) 10. Documentary 11. Testimony 12. Others 	The format of the analyzed content relating to the 25 th commemoration
<p>Thematic focus</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Remember 2. Unite 3. Renew 	Please indicate the major aspect of the national theme highlighted in the news item.
<p>Topic</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Memorial sites (visits, burials, etc.) 2. Commemorative events (by local administration, press, in conference, religious gathering, etc.) 3. International Justice (international tribunals, residual mechanism) 4. Local tribunals and courts (Gacaca, ordinary and extra courts, legal support) 5. Survivors' health 6. Survivors' associations 7. Survivors' education 8. Survivors welfare (life conditions 	Please indicate the major topic the news item is about.

- | | |
|--|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> recovery, daily subsistence, housing, ...) 9. Survivors' security 10. Unity and reconciliation, peace building 11. Genocide ideology (negation, distortion, revisionism) 12. Ndi umunyarwanda 13. Abarinzi b'igihango 14. Fight hate speech 15. Social cohesion and trust building, recovering from Genocide 16. History of Genocide against Tutsi , truth about the past 17. Itorero 18. Acknowledgement, Apology and Forgiveness 19. Symbolic memory (poems, films, plays, research & book publications, ...) | |
|--|--|

Location:	The area the news item is reported from
1. Bugesera 2. Burera 3. Gakenke 4. Gasabo 5. Gatsibo 6. Gicumbi 7. Gisagara 8. Huye 9. Kamonyi 10. Karongi 11. Kayonza 12. Kicukiro 13. Kirehe 14. Muhanga 15. Musanze 16. Ngoma 17. Ngororero 18. Nyabihu 19. Nyagatare 20. Nyamagabe 21. Nyamasheke 22. Nyanza 23. Nyarugenge 24. Nyaruguru 25. Rubavu 26. Ruhango 27. Rulindo 28. Rusizi 29. Rutsiro 30. Rwamagana 31. National 32. Sub-regional (EAC, CEPGL) 33. Regional (rest of Africa) 34. International	
Institutional visibility and participation to the commemoration	For news items of the format “news story” reflecting commemorative events, please classify them according to the organizing entity. This shall enable to measure participation, visibility and even ownership of organizers towards NEVER AGAIN

international NGOs) 9. Others	
Language bias 1. Yes 2. No	Point out any case of language bias in form of GENERALIZATION, TRIVIALIZATION or EXAGGERATION with illustrative example (quotation).
Best messages & voices promoting U&R 1. Leaders 2. Survivors 3. Perpetrators 4. Experts 5. Others	Brief status of best messages published promoting unity and reconciliation (social cohesion, Ndi umunyarwanda, truth about the past, acknowledgment, apology and forgiveness). Please indicate who delivers the message.
Unfavorable messages & voices denigrating U&R 1. Leaders 2. Survivors 3. Perpetrators 4. Experts 5. Others	Brief status messages published relating to incidences of genocide denial, promoting divisionism, revisionism, alienating social cohesion, promoting hatred. Please indicate who delivers the message.
Public comment messages: 1. Healing process (comments that are comforting and counseling), forgiveness (comments that help to build trust and hope for the future) 2. Truth telling (comments that are reconciliatory even when not spoken often) 3. Repentance (comments that are remorseful, penitent, apologetic, etc. of what happened) 4. Genocide denying (hate comments with words that are divisive, trivial, and negating the genocide against Tutsi) 5. N/A	Comments from public through online feedback section
Nature of the feedback: 1. Positive 2. Negative	
Defamation: 1. Yes 2. No	Point out any case of defamatory message with illustration (quote)
General comments	Especially explaining variables, giving qualitative description, or quote relevant to the monitoring

3. The Coding Book for talk shows

VARIABLES	DESCRIPTION
Monitors 1. MUNYESHYAKA Abdul Karim 2. SANGWA Jean Pierre 3. BAHATI Imelda 4. IBAMBE Jean Paul 5. NDAYIKUNDA Lydia 6. BAZIREMA Eric	
Date of publication	dd/mm/yyyy
Media type 1. Radio 2. TV	A sample of broadcasting media is concerned
Media houses a) Radio & TV ☞ Public: 13. Rwanda Television 14. Radio Rwanda ☞ Community: 15. Huguka Community Radio ☞ Faith Based: 16. Voice of Hope 17. Voice of Africa 18. TV7 ☞ Private: 19. Flash FM 20. Isango TV 21. TV1 22. FINE FM 23. KT Radio 24. City Radio	Purposively, twelve radio and TV stations were selected depending upon their category of ownership and mission (public, private, community, and faith based).
Talk show titles	
Rwanda Television	1. Imboni musesenguzi (Monday @9:00 pm) 2. Sobanukirwa (Sunday @6:00 pm) 3. In-Focus (Sunday @9:00 pm) 4. Booklab
Radio Rwanda	1. Isi yano none (Mon., Wed., Thurs. @9:00-10:30 PM) 2. Amahumbezi (Mon. – Fri. @3:00-5:00 pm)

	<p>3. Isesenguramakuru (Saturday 7:00 am) 4. Wari uzi ko (Sunday @8:00 am)</p>
Huguka Community Radio	<p>1. Iwacu mu mudugudu (Mon. 7:00-8:00 am) 2. Gospel time (Sun. 7:30-8 :00 am) 3. Ibihe n'amateka (Sun. 9 :00 pm)</p>
Voice of Hope	<p>1. Duhumurizanye (Every Tuesday 6:00-8:00 am) 2. Nawe birakureba. (Every Wednesday 6:00-8:00 am) 3. Ibyiringiro by'umugisha (Sunday 4:00 pm) 4. Kwisanga (Mon. 6:00-6:30 am) 5. Ubuzima buzira umuze (Tues. 6:10 pm)</p>
Voice of Africa	<p>1. Youth Voice (Wed. to Thurs. 05-4:00 pm) 2. Ivomo ry'ubumenyi (Sat. 4:00-6:00 pm) 3. Islam n'ibihe (Kiba buri munsi) 4. Tambagira Qur'an (Sat.- Sunday) 5. Inshuti y'abasomyi (.....)</p>
TV7	<p>1. The Gospel celeb (Tues. & Fri. 5:00-6:00 pm)</p>
Flash FM	<p>1. Ikaze Munyarwanda (Mon – Fri 5:40-8:20 am) 2. Ibyasohotse mu binyamakuru (Sat. 9:30-10:00 am)</p>
Isango TV	<p>1. Biravugwa (Mon – Fri 7:15-8:30 am) 2. Isango na muzika (4:00-5:30 pm) (occasional) 3. Mutima w'urugo (10:00-11:00 pm)</p>
TV1	<p>1. Isanamitima (8:00-9:00 am) 2. Uruhare rw'abahanzi mu isanaminitima (Mon. 8:00-9:00 pm) 3. Uruhare rw'abanyapolitike (Wed. 8:00-9:00 am & Sat. 9:00-10:00 am) 4. Uruhare rw'amadini muri Jenoside yakorewe Abatutsi</p>
KT Radio	Ubyumva ute? (Mon – Fri. 7:30 – 8:45 pm)
City Radio	No regular talk show. Rather invite guests depending on topics.
Time of broadcast	Please mark the time on which the talk show was aired (hh:mm)
Talk show format	Please indicate the type or format of the talk show
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • In studio: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Interview 2. Debate 3. Round table • Packaged <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Documentary 2. Feature (profile, analysis) 3. Magazine 	
Thematic focus	Please indicate the major aspect of the national theme highlighted in the news item.
<p>4. Remember 5. Unite 6. Renew</p>	

Topic	Please indicate the major topic the news item is about.
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Memorial sites (visits, burials, etc.) 2. Commemorative events (by local administration, press, in conference, by religious gathering, etc) 3. International Justice (international tribunals, residual mechanism) 4. Local tribunals and courts (Gacaca, ordinary and extra courts, legal assistance) 5. Survivors' health 6. Survivors' associations 7. Survivors' education 8. Survivors welfare (life conditions recovery (daily subsistence, housing,) 9. Survivors' security 10. Unity and reconciliation, peace building 11. Genocide ideology (negation, distortion, revisionism) 12. Ndi umunyarwanda 13. Abarinzi b'igihango 14. Fight hate speech 15. Social cohesion and trust building 16. History of Genocide against Tutsi , truth about the past 17. Itorero 18. Acknowledgement, Apology and Forgiveness 19. Symbolic memory (poems, films, plays, research & book publication, ...) 	
Best messages & voices promoting U&R	Brief status of best messages published promoting unity and reconciliation (social cohesion, Ndi umunyarwanda, truth about the past, acknowledgment, apology and forgiveness). Please indicate who delivers the message.
Unfavorable messages & voices denigrating U&R	Brief status messages published relating to incidences of genocide denial, promoting divisionism, revisionism, alienating social cohesion, promoting hatred. Please indicate

7. Survivors 8. Perpetrators 9. Experts 10. Others 11. Not applicable	who delivers the message.
Public comment messages: 1. Healing process (comments that are comforting and counselling), forgiveness (comments that help to build trust and hope for the future) 2. Truth telling (comments that are reconciliatory even when not spoken often) 3. Repentance (comments that are remorseful, penitent, apologetic, etc. of what happened) 4. Genocide denying (hate comments with words that are divisive, trivial, and negating the genocide against Tutsi) 5. N/A	Comments from public through call ins and SMSs
Nature of the feedback: 1. Positive 2. Negative	
Defamation: 1. Yes 2. No	Point out any case of defamatory message with illustration (quote)
General comments	Especially exact time the talk show was aired

4.Task distribution for media monitoring

The monitoring team:

- 1) MUNYESHYAKA Abdul Karim
- 2) SANGWA Jean Pierre
- 3) BAHATI Imelda
- 4) IBAMBE Jean Paul
- 5) NDAYIKUNDA Lydia
- 6) BAZIREMA Eric

Team leader & Report writer:

- BAZIREMA Eric

Supervisor & Report editor:

- MUGISHA Emmanuel

SN	NAMES	MEDIA HOUSES
1	MUNYESHYAKA Abdul Karim	Radio Rwanda
		Voice of Africa
2	IBAMBE Jean Paul	Huguka Community Radio
		Isango TV
		TV7
3	NDAYIKUNDA Lydia	Rwanda Television
		City Radio
4	BAHATI Imelda	TV1
		Flash FM
		KT Radio
5	BAZIREMA Eric	The New Times
		Imvaho Nshya
6	SANGWA Jean Pierre	1) www.umuseke.rw 2) www.igihe.com 3) www.ktpress.rw 4) www.makuruki.rw 5) www.bwiza.com 6) www.umuryango.rw 7) www.inyarwanda.com 8) www.nonaha.com 9) www.chronicles.rw 10) www.touchrwanda.com 11) www.muhabura.rw 12) www.ukwezi.com 13) www.intyoza.com

		<p>14) www.panorama.rw 15) www.taarifa.rw 16) www.hanga.rw 17) www.rwandainspirer.com 18) www.isimbi.rw</p>
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